

# CREDITS

## Text and Photo

- CHAPTER 1** Page 3: Jewel Samad/AFP/Getty Images; 5: John McCormick, "Lost Obama Interview Provides Portrait of Aspiring Politician," Bloomberg News, August 4, 2009. See <http://www.bloomberg.com/apps/news?pid=washingtontory&sid=aMI4WIB.JTDA>; 5: David Von Drehle, "The Year of the Youth Vote," *Time*, January 31, 2008. See <http://www.time.com/time/politics/article/0,8599,1708570-2,00.html>; 5: Stephen Earl Bennett and Eric W. Rademacher, "The Age of Indifference Revisited: Patterns of Political Interest, Media Exposure, and Knowledge Among Generation X," in Stephen C. Craig and Stephen Earl Bennett, eds., *After the Boom: The Politics of Generation X* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1997), 39.; 6: Authors' analysis of 1972–2008 American National Election Studies data./American National Election Studies ([www.electionstudies.org](http://www.electionstudies.org)); 6: Michael X. Delli Carpini and Scott Keeter, *What Americans Know About Politics and Why It Matters* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1996), chap. 6.; 7: U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Surveys. Also accessed at [www.census.gov/cps/](http://www.census.gov/cps/); 8: Samuel Kernell, *Public: New Strategies of Presidential Leadership*, 4th ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2007), 140.; 8: Young Adults and the News (data), Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, 2010. 8: Rhona Wise/AFP/Getty Images; 9: Anthony Corrado and Charles M. Firestone, "Elections in Cyberspace: Toward a New Era in American Politics." (Aspen Institute) 1996.; 9: Jeremy D. Mayer, "Campaign Press Coverage—At the Speed of Light." In Richard J. Semiatin, ed., *Campaigns on the Cutting Edge* (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2008), 152.; 9: Ganesh Sitaraman and Previn Warren, *Invisible Citizens: Youth Politics After September 11* (New York: iUniverse, Inc., 2003), ix.; 9: Tim Sloan/AFP/Getty Images/Newscom; 10: Romeo Gacad/AFP/Getty Images; 11: Harold D. Lasswell, "Politics: Who Gets What, When, and How" (New York: McGraw-Hill) 1938.; 12: Karen Bleier/AFP/Getty Images; 13: Exactostock/SuperStock; 15: Roger Sherman, Senate Session on June 7, 1787. Also accessed at [http://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/minute/State\\_Houses\\_Elect\\_Senators.htm](http://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/minute/State_Houses_Elect_Senators.htm).; 15: Robert A. Dahl, *Dilemmas of Pluralist Democracy* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1982), 6.; 16: Robert A. Dahl, *A Preface to Democratic Theory* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1956), 137.; 17: Robert Putnam, *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2000).; 17: Jacob S. Hacker and Paul Pierson, *Off Center: The Republican Revolution and the Erosion of American Democracy* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2005), 16.; 19: Roslan Rahman/AFP/Getty Images; 20: Ronald Inglehart and Christian Welzel, *Modernization, Cultural Change, and Democracy: The Human Development Sequence* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), 2.; 20: G. K. Chesterton, *What I Saw in America* (New York: Dodd, Mead & Co., 1922), 7.; 20: Seymour Martin Lipset, *American Exceptionalism: A Double-Edged Sword* (New York: Norton, 1996), 31.; 20: Joseph Sohm/*Visions of America*/Corbis; 22: Louis Hartz, *The Liberal Tradition in America* (New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1955); 22: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry: *Analysis of 2003 International Social Survey Program's Surveys*. 2003.; 23: Fredrick Jackson Turner, "The Significance of the Frontier in American History." 1893.; 23: John W. Kingdon, "America the Unusual" Worth Publishers. 1999.; 23: Seymour Martin Lipset, "The First New Nation" Transaction Publishers. 2003.; 23: James Q. Wilson, "How Divided Are We?" *Commentary*, February 2006, 15.; 24: David Horsey, *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*, 2002; 24: Fiorina, Morris P.; Abrams, Samuel J.; Pope, Jeremy C., *Culture War? The Myth of a Polarized America*, 2nd Ed., ©2006. Reprinted and Electronically reproduced by permission of Pearson Education, Inc, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.; 24: Wayne Baker, *America's Crisis of Values: Reality and Perception* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005).; 25: Barack Obama, Speech of the President-elect on January 8, 2009.; 25: John Boehner, Comments on the National Budget Proposal, 2009. Also accessed at <http://www.speaker.gov/general/era-big-government-back>; 25: Aurelia Ventura/La Opinion/Newscom; 26: Dick Armey, *The Freedom Revolution* (Washington, DC: Regnery, 1995), 316.; 26: U.S. Office of Budget and Management, *Estimation of Annual Government Spending*. 2012.
- CHAPTER 2** Page 33: Bettmann/Corbis; 35–36: Gordon S. Wood, *The Radicalism of the American Revolution*, Vintage Books, 1993; 36: Lee's Resolution introduced in the Continental Congress by Richard Henry Lee (Virginia) proposing a Declaration of Independence, June 7, 1776. Accessed at [http://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th\\_century/lee.asp](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/lee.asp); 37: Joe Griffin/Hulton Archive/Getty Images; 37: Garry Wills, *Inventing America: Jefferson's Declaration of Independence* (New York: Doubleday, 1978), 13, 77.; 37: United States Capitol Historical Society; 38: Clinton Rossiter, 1787: *The Grand Convention* (New York: Macmillan, 1966), page 60.; 38: Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776; 38: Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776; 38: James Otis, "The Rights of the British Colonies, Asserted and Proved." 1764.; 38: United States Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776; 38: On the Lockean influence on the Declaration of Independence, see Carl L. Becker, *The Declaration of Independence: A Study in the History of Political Ideas* (New York: Random House, 1942).; 39: Seymour Martin Lipset, *The First New Nation* (New York: Basic Books, 1963).; 39: John Adams, "Letters to Abigail Adams." July 3, 1776.; 40: Gordon S. Wood, *The Creation of the American Republic, 1776–1787*, University of North Carolina Press, 1969; 40: John Dickinson, *The Articles of Confederation*, March 1, 1781.; 42: Gordon S. Woods, *The Radicalism of the American Revolution*; 43: Scribner's *Popular History of the US*, 1897; 44: Thomas Hobbes, "Leviathan." 1651.; 44: Calvin C. Jillson and Cecil L. Eubanks, "The Political Structure of Constitution-Making: The Federal Convention of 1787," *American Journal of Political Science* 28 (August 1984): 435–58. See also Calvin C. Jillson, *Constitution*; 44: See Arthur Lovejoy, *Reflections on Human nature* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1961), 57–63.; 44–45: "Federalist #10," in Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, *The Federalist Papers*, 2nd ed., ed Roy P. Fairfield (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981), 18.; 45: Federalist #10," in Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, *The Federalist Papers*, 2nd ed., ed Roy P. Fairfield (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981); 45: Gouverneur Morris, quoted from *The Madison Debates*, August 7, 1787. Accessed at [http://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th\\_century/debates\\_807.asp](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/debates_807.asp); 46: This representation may have practical consequences. See Frances E. Lee, "Representation and Public Policy: The Consequences of Senate Apportionment for the Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds," *Journal of Politics* 60 (February 1998): 34–62; and Daniel Wirls, "The Consequences of Equal Representation: The Bicameral Politics of NAFTA in the 103rd Congress," *Congress and the President* 25 (Autumn 1998): 129–45.; 47: Doonsbury copyright G.B. Trudeau. Reprinted with permission of Universal Press Syndicate. All rights reserved; 47: Cecelia M. Kenyon, ed., *The Antifederalists* (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1966), xxxv.; 48: Clinton Rossiter, 1787: *The Grand Convention* (New York: Macmillan, 1966); 50: A brilliant exposition of the Madisonian system is found in Robert A. Dahl, *A Preface to Democratic Theory* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1956).; 50: "Federalist #51," in Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, *The Federalist Papers*, 2nd ed., ed Roy P. Fairfield (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981); 50: North Wind Picture Archives/The Image Works; 51: North Wind Picture Archives; 51: Carol M. Highsmith's America, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division [LC-DIG-highsm-04961]; 51: Carol M. Highsmith's America, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division [LC-DIG-highsm-01908]; 51: Carol M. Highsmith's America, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division

[LC-DIG-highsm-11889]; 52: Benjamin Franklin—at the close of the Constitutional Convention of 1787.; 53: Benjamin Franklin to the Federal Convention, Sept. 17, 1787; 54: Quoted in Beard, *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States*, 299.; 54: George Mobley/United States Capitol Historical Society; 56: Jackson Turner Main, *The Antifederalists* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1961).; 57: Thomas Jefferson to James Madison, 6 Sept. 1789 Papers 15:392–97; 59: Alice Paul, *The Equal Rights Amendment*, 1923. Accessed at <http://www.equalrightsamendment.org/default.htm>.; 59: Alice Paul, *Equal Right Amendment*, 1923. Accessed at <http://www.equalrightsamendment.org/overview.htm>; 61: See “Federalist #78,” in Fairfield, *The Federalist Papers*.; 61: Paul Thompson/Topical Press Agency/Getty Images; 62: Gouverneur Morris, Election and Term of Office of the National Executive, *The Federal Convention of 1787*, documented in *The Anti-Federalist Papers*. Accessed at [http://avalon.law.yale.edu/subject\\_menus/debcont.asp](http://avalon.law.yale.edu/subject_menus/debcont.asp); 62: James MacGregor Burns, *The Deadlock of Democracy* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1963), 6.; 63: Mike Luckovich/CREATORS SYNDICATE. All Rights Reserved. Used with Permission; 64: John Adams, quoted. 1787. Accessed also at <http://vi.uh.edu/pages/buzzmat/htdisconst.html>; 64: John Jay quoted at *The Constitutional Convention of 1787*. Accessed also at [http://www.iefd.org/articles/democracy\\_quotes.php](http://www.iefd.org/articles/democracy_quotes.php); 66: Carolyn Kaster/AP Images; 67: James MacGregor Burns, *The Deadlock of Democracy* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1963), 6.

**CHAPTER 3** Page 73: Rich Pedroncelli/AP Images; 76: Central Intelligence Agency, *The World Factbook*, 2012; 79: Hulton Archive/Getty Images; 81: McCulloch vs. the State of Maryland (1819); 84: Andrew Burton/Reuters; 86: U.S. Department of Education. 2012. Also accessed at <http://www.ed.gov>; 81: John Moore/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 86: *The Affordable Care Act*, March 23, 2010. Also accessed at <http://www.healthcare.gov/law/full/index.html>; 87: Edwin Beckenbach/Getty Images; 89: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office) 2012.; 91: The Herb Block Foundation; 92: Jeff Greenberg/Peter Arnold/Getty Images; 96: U.S. Department of Commerce, *State and Local Spending on Public Education: Statistical Abstract of the United States* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office) 2012.; 97: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012; 99: Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables*, U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012.

**CHAPTER 4** Page 105: Reed Saxon/Associated Press/Corbis; 107: Brandi Simons/AP Images; 111: Thomas Jefferson, Letter to the Danbury Baptist Association, 1802.; 112: Gallup Poll August 8–11, 2005; 112: Annie Griffiths Belt/Corbis; 113: *Lynch vs Donnelly* 465 U.S. 668 (1984); 114: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, *Analysis of 2008 International Social Survey Program data*; 115: AP Images; 116: *Schenck v. United States*: 249 U.S. 47, 52; 117: *If He Hollers Let Him Go: Regulating Racist Speech on Campus*, in *Words That Wound: Critical Race Theory, Assaultive Speech, and the First Amendment*, (Boulder, CO: Westview, 1993); 117: Ira Glasser, “Introduction,” in *Speaking of Race, Speaking of Sex: Hate Speech, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties*, ed. Henry Louis Gates Jr. (New York: New York University Press, 1994), 8.; 117: Jay M. Near, “A Direct Challenge to Police Chief Brunskill” *The Saturday Press*, October 15, 1927.; 119: Bob Schutz/AP Images; 120: Larry Downing/Reuters; 125: Getty Images; 127: Jean-Yves Rabeuf/*The Image Works*; 129: Robert Mankoff/*Cartoon Bank*; 130: Chris Keane/Reuters; 135: Michael Newman/Photo Edit, Inc; 137: David Brereton and Jonathan D. Casper, “Does It Pay to Plead Guilty? Differential Sentencing and the Function of the Criminal Courts,” *Law and Society Review* 16 (1981–1982): 45–70.; 138: Tomas van Houtryve/AP Images; 141: Death Penalty Information Center; Texas Execution Information Center; 144: Brendan McDermid/Reuters; 145: Gallup Poll, May 5–8, 2011.

**CHAPTER 5** Page 153: Grey Villet/Contributor/Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images; 157: AP Images; 159: Bettmann/Corbis; 161: Lawrence Baum, *The Supreme Court*, 10th Edition, (CQ Press), 2009; 162: Jim Zwerg, “Eyes on the Prize: America’s Civil Rights Movement 1954–1985,” *American Experience*, PBS. 1987. Also accessed at [http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/eyesontheprize/about/pt\\_103.html](http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/eyesontheprize/about/pt_103.html);

164: Chuck Burton/AP Images; 165: U. S. Census Bureau, 2012; 167: Alison Wright/Encyclopedia/Corbis; 167: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012; 168: *Plyler v. Doe* (1982), Supreme Court Case; 168: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 2012, Table 421.; 168: Reuters/Corbis; 169: U.S. Census Bureau, 2112; 169: Historical/Corbis; 172: *Women in the Labor Force: A Databook* (2010 Edition), U.S. Department of Labor 2011; 172: NASA/AP Images; 173: *Women in the Labor Force: A Databook* (2010 Edition), U.S. Department of Labor 2011; 173: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 2010, Table 498.; 173: *Meritor Savings Bank v. Vinson* (1986). Supreme Court Case; 174: Mohammed Ameen/Reuters; 176: U.S. Census Bureau, 2112; 177: Chris O’Meara/AP Images; 180: Tom Cheney/*Cartoon Bank*.

**CHAPTER 6** Page 191: Jason Reed/Reuters; 193: Nate Silver, “Most Don’t Know What ‘Public Option’ Is,” August 27, 2009. See <http://www.fivethirtyeight.com/2009/08/poll-most-dont-know-what-public-option.html>.; 193: *The United States Census Bureau*, 2010, <http://2010.census.gov/2010census/why/index.php>.; 194: Jason Smith/Getty Images for Nascar; 194: John F. Kennedy, *A Nation of Immigrants* (New York: Harper and Row, 1964).; 195: Steven M. Gillon, *That’s Not What We Meant to Do: Reform and Its Unintended Consequences in Twentieth-Century America* (New York: Norton, 2000).; 196: *Annual Flow Report*, Department of Homeland Security, March 2011; 197: The U. S. Census Bureau, <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/natsum-T3.htm>; 197: Harold W. Stanley and Richard G. Niemi, *Vital Statistics on American Politics, 2009–2010* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2008), 53–54.; 197: Matt York/AP Images; 198: Michael Hoefler et al., “Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2010” (Washington, DC: Department of Homeland Security).; 198: Justin Sullivan/Getty Images; 199: Deborah J. Schildkraut, “Americanism in the Twenty-First Century: Public Opinion in the Age of Immigration” (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011), p. 20.; 199: Ellis Cose, “A Nation of Strangers: Prejudice, Politics, and the Populating of America” (New York: William Morrow and Company) 1992. p. 219; 199: Robert D. Putnam, “E Pluribus Unum: Diversity and Community in the 21st Century: the 2006 Johan Skytte Prize Lecture,” (*Scandinavian Political Studies*, Vol. 30, Issue 2) 2007. p. 150; 200: Richard Dawson, “Political Socialization, 2nd ed.” (Boston: Little, Brown) 1977. p. 33; 201: Gallup Poll 1965; 201: David Easton and Jack Dennis, “Children in the Political System” (New York: McGraw-Hill) 1969. pp. 106–107; 202: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, *Analysis of 2010 Census Bureau data*. Also accessed at <http://2010.census.gov/2010census/>; 204: Knowledge Networks, “Knowledge Networks Methodology.” 2012. Accessed at <http://www.knowledgenetworks.com/ganp/docs/Knowledge%20Networks%20Methodology.pdf>; 204: Kate Zernicke, “George Gallup Jr., of Polling Family, Dies at 81.” *New York Times*, November 22, 2011.; 205: Winston Churchill as quoted in Norman M. Bradburn and Seymour Sudman, *Polls and Surveys: Understanding What They Tell Us* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1988), 39–40.; 205: Lawrence R. Jacobs and Robert Y. Shapiro, “Politicians Don’t Pander” (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 2000.; 205: Michael D. Shear, “Poll Results Drive Rhetoric of Obama’s Health-Care Message.” (*Washington Post*) July 30, 2009.; 206: Chris Fitzgerald/Candidate Photos/*The Image Works*; 207: Lindsay Foyle/*Cartoon Stock*; 207: Lance Bennett, “Public Opinion and American Politics” (New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich) 1980. p.44; 208: National Geographic, *Roper Global Geographic Literacy Survey*. 2002. Also accessed at [www.nationalgeographic.com](http://www.nationalgeographic.com); 209: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, *Analysis of 1958–2008 American National Election Study Data* (provided by Pew Research Center, National Election Studies, Gallup, ABC, Washington Post, CBS, New York Times and CNN polls.); 213: Michael S. Lewis-Black, “The American Voter Revisited” (Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press) 2008. p. 279; 213: Fiorina, Morris P.; Abrams, Samuel J.; Pope, Jeremy C., *Culture War? The Myth of a Polarized America*, 2nd Ed., ©2006. Reprinted and Electronically reproduced by permission of Pearson Education, Inc, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.; 214: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, *Analysis of the American National Election Studies’ data on Changing Attitudes Toward Gays and Lesbians*.; 216: Bettmann/Corbis; 217:

John Filo/Premium Archive/Getty Images; 218: Authors' analysis of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, module 2 (2001–2006).

**CHAPTER 7** Page 225: Patrick Semansky/AP Images; 228: Mark Hertsgaard, "On Bended Knee: The Press and the Reagan Presidency" (New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux) 1988, p. 34; 228–229: President Clinton on Larry King Live, CNN; 228: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images; 229: Bob Woodward, "The Agenda: Inside the Clinton White House" (New York: Simon and Schuster) 1994, p. 313; 229: Quoted in David Brinkley, *Washington Goes to War* (New York: Knopf, 1988); 229: Sam Donaldson, "Hold On, Mr. President!" (New York: Random House) 1987, p. 54; 229: Marvin Kalb, "One Scandalous Story: Clinton, Lewinsky, and Thirteen Days That Tarnished American Journalism" (New York: Free Press) 2001, p. 6; 229: Sam Donaldson, "Hold On, Mr. President!" (Random House, Inc) 1987; 231: Chip Somodevilla/Staff/Getty Images; 231: Paul Waldman and Kathleen Hall Jamieson "Electing the President 2000: The Insider's View" (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press) 2001, p. 221; 232: Thomas Jefferson. Quote. 1815.; 232: Robert D. Putnam, "Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community" (New York: Simon & Schuster) 2000, p. 218; 232: Leonard Downie Jr. and Robert G. Kaiser, *The News About the News: American Journalism in Peril* (New York: Knopf, 2002); 232: Howard Kurtz, "The Press Loves a Hero, but . . . Presidential Commission Won't Save Newspapers," *Washington Post*, August 17, 2009.; 233: Russell Baker, *The Good Times* (New York: William Morrow, 1989); 233: Frank Rich, "The Weight of an Anchor," *New York Times*, May 19, 2002.; 236: NBC/NBCUniversal/Getty Images; 236: Michael K. Bohn, *Nerve Center: Inside the White House Situation Room* (Dulles, VA: Brassey's, Inc., 2003); 236: Project for Excellence in Journalism, *The State of the News Media*. 2004. Accessed at [www.stateofthenewsmedia.org/index.asp](http://www.stateofthenewsmedia.org/index.asp).; 236: Sarah Sobieraj and Jeffery M. Berry, "From Incivility to Outrage: Political Discourse in Blogs, Talk Radio, and Cable News." (Political Communication) 2011, p. 19; 237: Shanto Iyengar and Kyu S. Hahn, "Red Media, Blue Media: Evidence of Ideological Selectivity in Media Use" (Journal of Communication.) 2009, pp. 19–39; 237: "Americans Spending More Time Following the News: Ideological News Sources-Who Watches and Why", September 12, 2010, the Pew Research Center For the People & the Press, a project of the Pew Research Center.; 238: Thomas Rosenstiel, "The End of Network News," *Washington Post* (September 12, 2004); 238: Matthew Hindman, *The Myth of Digital Democracy* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009); 238: Bruce Bimber and Richard Davis, "Campaigning Online: The Internet in U.S. Elections" (New York: Oxford University Press.) 2003, p. 145; 239: Lycos.com, "The Top 25 Lycos Searches for the Week of the First 2008 Presidential Debate". October 2008. Also accessed at <http://50.lycos.com>.; 239: Brian Williams, "Brian Williams Weighs in on the News Media" (New York University) 487.; 240: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images; 240: Matthew Hindman, *The Myth of Digital Democracy* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009); 241: Doris A. Graber, "Mass Media and American Politics, 8th ed." (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press) 2010, p. 32.; 241: Priya Kumar, "Shrinking Foreign Coverage." (American Journalism Review) January 2011.; 242: Edward J. Epstein, "News from Nowhere: Television and the News" (New York: Random House). 1973.; 242: Leonard Downie Jr. and Robert G. Kaiser, "The News About the News: American Journalism in Peril" (New York: Knopf) 2002, p. 65; 243: Stephen J. Farnsworth and S. Robert Lichter, "The Mediated Presidency: Television News and Presidential Governance" (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield) 2006, p. 95–96.; 243: Woll, Peter, *Debating American Government*, 1st ed., ©1988, p. 180. Reprinted and Electronically reproduced by permission of Pearson Education Inc., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.; 243: Dan Rather, quoted in Hoyt Purvis, ed., "The Presidency and the Press" (Austin, TX: Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs) 1976, p. 56.; 244: Kathleen Hall Jamieson and Joseph N. Capella, "The Role of the Press in the Health Care Reform Debate of 1993–1994," in *The Politics of News, the News of Politics*, (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press) 1998, p. 118–119; 244: This point is well argued in Kathleen Hall Jamieson, *Eloquence in an Electronic Age* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988); 244: Daniel Hallin, "Sound Bite News: Television Coverage of Elections," 1992–2008 data from studies by the Center for Media and Public Affairs. (Journal of Communications) Spring 1992.; 244: Reprinted from *Channels of Power* by Jimmy Carter. Available from Basic Books, an imprint of The Perseus Books

Group. Copyright © 1983; 244: Walter Cronkite, "A Reporter's Life" (New York: Knopf) 1996, p. 257–258; 244: Stephen J. Farnsworth and S. Robert Lichter, "The Nightly News Nightmare: Media Coverage of U.S. Presidential Elections, 1988–2008" (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield) 2011, p. 163.; 245: Data from: Frank Esser, "Dimensions of Political News Cultures: Sound Bite and Image Bite News in France, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States." (The International Journal of Press/Politics) 2008, pp. 401–428.; 245: Michael Waldman, "POTUS Speaks: Finding the Words That Defined the Clinton Presidency" (New York: Simon and Schuster) 2000, p. 267; 246: David H. Weaver, et al., "The American Journalist in the 21st Century" (Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum) 2007, p. 17; 246: Bernard Goldberg, "Bias: A CBS Insider Exposes How the Media Distort the News" (Washington, DC: Regnery) 2002, p. 5; 246: Bernard Goldberg, "Bias: A CBS Insider Exposes How the Media Distort the News" (Washington, DC: Regnery) 2002, p. 119; 246: Gary Cameron/Reuters; 247: Bernard Goldberg, "Bias: A CBS Insider Exposes How the Media Distort the News" (Washington, DC: Regnery) 2002, p. 17; 247: Michael J. Robinson and Margaret Petrella, "Who Won the George Bush-Dan Rather Debate?" (Public Opinion 10.) March/April 1988, p. 43; 247: Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, "Stories Citizens Have Tuned In and Tuned Out." 2012.; 248: Michael J. Robinson, "Public Affairs Television and the Growth of Political Malaise: The Case of 'The Selling of the Pentagon,'" (American Political Science Review 70) June 1976.; 248: W. Lance Bennett, "News: The Politics of Illusion, 2nd ed." (New York: Longman) 1988, p. 46; 248: Paul F. Lazarsfeld et al., *The People's Choice* (New York: Columbia University Press) 1944.; 248: Shanto Iyengar and Donald R. Kinder, *News That Matters* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 1987.; 248: Shanto Iyengar and Donald R. Kinder, "News That Matters" (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 1987.; 248: Joanne M. Miller and Jon A. Krosnick, "News Media Impact on the Ingredients of Presidential Evaluations: Politically Knowledgeable Citizens Are Guided by a Trusted Source," (American Journal of Political Science) April 2000, pp. 301–315; 249: Frederick T. Steeper, "Public Response to Gerald Ford's Statements on Eastern Europe in the Second Debate," in *The Presidential Debates: Media, Electoral, and Public Perspectives* (New York: Praeger.) 1978.; 249: Kathleen Hall Jamieson and Paul Waldman, "Electing the President 2000: The Insider's View" (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press) 200, pp. 5–6; 249: John W. Kingdon, "Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies" (Boston: Little, Brown) 1984, pg 3.; 249: John W. Kingdon, "Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies" (Boston: Little, Brown) 1984, p. 03; 249: Patrick Sellers, "Cycles of Spin: Strategic Communication in the U.S. Congress" (New York: Cambridge University Press) 2010, p. 224; 249: See the interview with Richard Valeriani in Juan Williams, *Eyes on the Prize* (New York: Viking, 1987), 270–71.; 250: Jarol B. Manheim and Robert B. Albitton, "Changing National Images: International Public Relations and Media Agenda Setting," (American Political Science Review 78) September 1984, pp. 641–657; 250: "Press Widely criticized, But Trusted More than Other Information Sources: Views of the News Media: 1985–2011, September 22, 2011, the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, a project of the Pew Research Center.; 251: Doris A. Graber, "Mass Media and American Politics, 8th ed." (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2010) p. 240; 251: Ronald W. Berkman and Laura W. Kitch, "Politics in the Media Age" (New York: McGraw-Hill) 1986, p. 311; 251: Bacall/Cartoon Stock; 251–252: Ronald W. Berkman and Laura W. Kitch, *Politics in the Media Age* (New York: McGraw-Hill) 1986, p. 313; 252: Matthew Robert Kerbel, *Edited for Television: "CNN, ABC, and the 1992 Presidential Campaign"* (Boulder, CO: Westview) 1994, p. 196.

**CHAPTER 8** Page 257: Shannon Stapleton/Reuters; 259: The Writings of Thomas Jefferson: Being His Autobiography, Correspondence, Reports, Messages, Addresses, and Other Writings, Official and Private, H.A. Washington, ed., 1853–1854, 9 vols. B003E48B2I Cornell University Press; 259: E. E. Schattschneider, *Party Government* (New York: Farrar and Rinehart, 1942), 1; 259: Anthony Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy* (New York: Harper & Row, 1957).; 259: HERSHEY, MARJORIE R., *PARTY POLITICS IN AMERICA*, 12th Edition, © 2007. Printed and Electronically reproduced by permission of Pearson Education, Inc., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.; 260: Kay Lawson, ed., *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective* (New Haven, CT: Yale University

Press, 1980), 3.; 259: Anthony Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy* (New York: Harper & Row) 1957; 261: Anthony Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy* (New York: Harper & Row, 1957).; 261: Morris P. Fiorina, *Congress: Keystone of the Washington Establishment*, 2nd ed. (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1989), 101.; 263: Kevin Lamarque/Reuters; 264: American National Election Studies, 1952–2008; for 2012. The American National Election Studies ([www.electionstudies.org](http://www.electionstudies.org)). THE ANES GUIDE TO PUBLIC OPINION AND ELECTORAL BEHAVIOR. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for Political Studies [producer and distributor]. These materials are based on work supported by the National Science Foundation and a number of other sponsors.; 266: See Adam Cohen and Elizabeth Taylor, *American Pharaoh* (Boston: Little, Brown, 2000), 155–63; 266: Walter Bennett/Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images; 267: Standard; 268: John F. Bibby, “State Party Organizations: Coping and Adapting to Candidate-Centered Politics and Nationalization,” in *The Parties Respond*, 3rd ed., ed. L. Sandy Maisel (Boulder, CO: Westview, 1998), 34.; 268: Comments of Roy Romer and Jim Nicholson at the Bulen Symposium on American Politics, December 1, 1998, as noted by Martin Wattenberg.; 268: Democratic and Republican National Committees, 2008.; 270: Lyndon B. Johnson, Presidential Campaign Speech on the War with Vietnam. Summer 1964. Accessed also at <http://millercenter.org/president/lbjohnson/essays/biography/5>; 270: George H.W. Bush (speech written by Peggy Noonan), Acceptance Speech for the Republican Party nomination, The Republican National Convention. 1988. Accessed also at [http://www.time.com/time/specials/packages/article/0,28804,1859513\\_1859526\\_1859516,00.html](http://www.time.com/time/specials/packages/article/0,28804,1859513_1859526_1859516,00.html); 270: National Journal’s “Promise Audit” (<http://promises.nationaljournal.com/>); 270: St. Petersburg Times, <http://www.politifact.com/truth-o-meter/promises/>; 270: Elizabeth N. Simas and Kevin A. Evans, “Linking Party Platforms to Perceptions of Presidential Candidates’ Policy Positions, 1972–2000.” *Political Research Quarterly* (December 2011): 837; 272: The term is from V. O. Key. The standard source on critical elections is Walter Dean Burnham, *Critical Elections and the Mainsprings of American Politics* (New York: Norton, 1970).; 272: On the origins of the American party system, see William N. Chambers, *Political Parties in a New Nation* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1963).; 272: James W. Ceaser, *Presidential Selection: Theory and Development* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1979), 130.; 273: Quoted in James L. Sundquist, *Dynamics of the Party System*, rev. ed. (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1983), 88. Sundquist’s book is an excellent account of realignments in American party history.; 273: Quoted in James L. Sundquist, *Dynamics of the Party System*, rev. ed. (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1983), 88; 273: Frank L. Baum, *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*. 1900. (1st ed., George M. Hill Company) 1900.; 273: On Boston, see Gerald H. Gamm, *The Making of New Deal Democrats: Voting Behavior and Realignment in Boston, 1920–1940* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989).; 273: The Granger Collection, NYC; 275: See Earl Black and Merle Black, *The Rise of Southern Republicans* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002).; 277: Steven J. Rosenstone, Roy L. Behr, and Edward H. Lazarus, *Third Parties in America* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1984).; 277: Neno Images/PhotoEdit, Inc.; 279: “Toward a More Responsible Two-Party System: A Report of the Committee on Political Parties,” *American Political Science Association, American Political Science Review* 44 (1950): supplement, number 3, part 2.; 279: See Marian Currinder, *Money in the House: Campaign Funds and Congressional Party Politics*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2009.; 279: David R. Mayhew, *Divided We Govern: Party Control, Lawmaking, and Investigations, 1946–1990* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1991), 199.; 281: Daryl Cagle/Cagle Cartoons; 281: See Evron M. Kirkpatrick, “Toward a More Responsible Party System: Political Science, Policy Science, or Pseudo-Science?” *American Political Science Review* 65 (1971): 965–90.

**CHAPTER 9** Page 287: Alex Brandon/AP Images; 289: Karl Rove, “The Endless Campaign,” (*Wall Street Journal*) December 20, 2007. p. A17; 289: Anthony King, *Running Scared: Why America’s Politicians Campaign Too Much and Govern Too Little* (New York: Free Press, 1997).; 290: Richard L. Fox and Jennifer L. Lawless, “Gaining and Losing Interest in Running for Public Office: The Concept of Dynamic Political Ambition.” *Journal of Politics* (April 2011) p. 443; 290: R. W. Apple Jr., “Foley Assesses Presidential

Elections and Tells Why He Wouldn’t Run,” (*New York Times*) November 4, 1988. p. A12.; 290: Paul Taylor, “Is This Any Way to Pick a President?” (*Washington Post National Weekly Edition*) April 13, 1987. p. 06; 291: The McGovern Fraser Commission Report. 1971.; 291: Michael Boyer/AP Images; 292: William G. Mayer, “Superdelegates: Reforming the Reforms Revisited.” In Steven S. Smith and Melanie J. Springer, eds., *Reforming the Presidential Nominating Process* (Washington, DC: Brookings) 2009. p. 103; 292: Marty Cohen et al., “The Party Decides: Presidential Nominations Before and After Reform” (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 2008.; 293: Eric Gay/AFP/Getty Images; 293: Thomas E. Mann, “Is This Any Way to Pick a President?,” in *Reforming the Presidential Nomination Process*, ed. Steven S. Smith and Melanie J. Springer” (Washington, DC: Brookings) 2009. p. 165; 293: David Plouffe, “The Audacity to Win: The Inside Story and Lessons of Barack Obama’s Historic Victory” (New York: Viking) 2009. p. 176; 293: Des Moines Register, “Iowans Should Challenge Presidential Contenders,” March 4, 2011.; 294: John Cole/Cagle cartoons; 294: Harold W. Stanley and Richard G. Niemi, “Vital Statistics on American Politics, 6th ed.” (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press), 1998. p. 173; 295: Robert Farmer as quoted in Clifford W. Brown Jr., Lynda W. Powell, and Clyde Wilcox, “Serious Money: Fundraising and Contributing in Presidential Nomination Campaigns” (New York: Cambridge University Press) 2005. p. 01; 295: Frank Bruni, “Ambling into History: The Unlikely Odyssey of George W. Bush” (New York: HarperCollins.) 2002. p. 5.; 295: Larry M. Bartels, “Presidential Primaries and the Dynamics of Public Choice” (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press) 1988. p. 269; 296: Adrian Holovaty, Alyson Hurt, Vanessa Mizell, Sarah Lovenheim, Ed O’Keefe, Nikki Schwab and Derek Willis, “A Count of Clinton and Obama Events During the 2008 Nomination Campaign” *The Presidential Campaign Tracker*. (Washington Post) 2008. Also accessed at <http://projects.washingtonpost.com/2008-presidential-candidates/tracker/>; 296: Barack Obama, *The Audacity of Hope* (New York: Three Rivers Press, 2008), 358.; 297: R. W. Apple, “No Decisions, No Drama.” *New York Times*, August 1, 2000. p. A14; 298: Barack Obama, “The Audacity of Hope” (New York: Three Rivers Press) 2008. p. 121; 298: Thomas E. Patterson, *The Mass Media Election* (New York: Praeger, 1980), 3.; 298: “Cable Leads the Pack as Campaign News Source: Twitter, Facebook Play Very Modest Roles”, February 7, 2012, the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, a project of the Pew Research Center.; 299–300: Robert G. Boatright, Robert G. Boatright, “Fundraising—Present and Future,” in *Campaigns on the Cutting Edge*, ed. Richard J. Semiatin (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press) 2008.; 300: Thomas E. Patterson and Robert D. McClure, *The Unseeing Eye: The Myth of Television Power in National Elections* (New York: Putnam, 1976).; 300: Thomas E. Patterson and Robert D. McClure, *The Unseeing Eye: The Myth of Television Power in National Elections* (New York: Putnam, 1976).; 300: Jonathan S. Krasno and Daniel E. Seltz, “Buying Time: Television Advertising in the 1998 Congressional Elections,” [www.brennancenter.org/programs/cmaga\\_temp/download.html](http://www.brennancenter.org/programs/cmaga_temp/download.html).; 300: David R. Runkel, ed., *Campaign for President: The Managers Look at ‘88* (Dover, MA: Auburn, 1989), 136.; 300: Project for Excellence in Journalism, “Winning the Media Campaign: How the Press Reported the 2008 Presidential General Election,” 33. <http://www.journalism.org/sites/journalism.org/files/WINNING%20THE%20MEDIA%20CAMPAIGN%20FINAL.pdf>.; 302: Frank J. Sorauf, *Inside Campaign Finance: Myths and Realities* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1992), 229.; 303: Federal Election Commission. 2008.; 304: Evan Vucci, FILE/AP Images; 305: Center for Responsive Politics at: <http://www.opensecrets.org/527s/types.php>; 305: [opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org); 312: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry: *Analysis of U.S. Census Bureau Data. 2008 and 2010*. Also accessed at [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov); 306: U.S. Election Will Cost \$5.3 Billion, Center for Responsive Politics Predicts, *Open Secrets Blog*; 306: Bradley A. Smith, *Unfree Speech: The Folly of Campaign Finance Reform* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001), 173.; 306: Gary C. Jacobson, “The Effects of Campaign Spending in House Elections: New Evidence for Old Arguments,” *American Journal of Political Science* 34 (May 1990): 334–62.; 306: Herbert E. Alexander, *Financing Politics: Money, Elections, and Political Reform*, 4th ed. (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992), 96; 306: Dennis J. McGrath and Dane Smith, *Professor Wellstone Goes to*

Washington: The Inside Story of a Grassroots U.S. Senate Campaign (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995).; 307: Nimmo, The Political Persuaders, 5.; 307: D. Sunshine Hillygus and Todd G. Shields, The Persuadable Voter: Wedge Issues in Presidential Campaigns (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008); 308: U.S. Census Bureau <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/socdemo/voting/index.html>.; 308: Martin P. Wattenberg, "Should Election Day Be a Holiday?," *Atlantic Monthly*, October 1998, 42–46.; 308–309: Anthony Downs, *An Economic Theory of Democracy* (New York: Harper & Row, 1957), chap. 14.; 311: The Joplin Globe, T. Rob Brown/AP Images; 311: State of Iowa <http://sos.iowa.gov/elections/pdf/2010/genstatstats.pdf>.; 313: Jason Squires/WireImage/Getty Images; 314: George C. Edwards III, *At the Margins* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1989), chap. 8.; 314: Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg, eds., *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 2nd ed. (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1984), 164–65.; 314: Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg, eds., *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 2nd ed. (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1984), 164–65.; 314: Martin P. Wattenberg, *The Decline of American Political Parties, 1952–1996* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998); 314: Shawn W. Rosenberg with Patrick McCafferty, "Image and Voter Preference," *Public Opinion Quarterly* 51 (Spring 1987): 44.; 314–315: Arthur H. Miller, Martin P. Wattenberg, and Oksana Malanchuk, "Schematic Assessments of Presidential Candidates," *American Political Science Review* 80 (1986): 521–540.; 315: Paul R. Abramson, John H. Aldrich, and David W. Rohde, *Change and Continuity in the 2008 Elections* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2010), p. 146.; 315: Joan Shorenstein Center, "The Theodore H. White Lecture on Press and Politics with Maureen Dowd," 23. This lecture can be found online at [http://www.hks.harvard.edu/presspol/prizes\\_lectures/th\\_white\\_lecture/transcripts/th\\_white\\_2007\\_dowd.pdf](http://www.hks.harvard.edu/presspol/prizes_lectures/th_white_lecture/transcripts/th_white_2007_dowd.pdf).; 315: Paul R. Abramson, John H. Aldrich, and David W. Rohde, *Change and Continuity in the 2008 Elections* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2010), Chapter 6; 316: Paul R. Abramson, John H. Aldrich, and David W. Rohde, *Change and Continuity in the 2008 Elections* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2010), Chapter 6; 316: Jeffrey M. Jones, "Obama Ratings Historically Polarized," *Gallup Report*, January 27, 2012.; 317: Scott Olson/Getty Images; 318: Edison Researchers: The Electoral College and Exit Polls. 2012. Also accessed at <http://www.edisonresearch.com/?s=2012+exit+polls>; 318: American Bar Association, *Electing the President* (Chicago: American Bar Association, 1967), 3.; 319: Plouffe, *The Audacity to Win*, p. 247; 322: Sidney Blumenthal, "The Permanent Campaign" (New York: Simon & Schuster) 1982.; 322: Martin P. Wattenberg, "The Rise of Candidate-Centered Politics: Presidential Elections of the 1980s" (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press) 1991.; 322: The Washington Post/Contributor/Getty Images; 323: Benjamin Page, "Choices and Echoes in American Presidential Elections" (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 1978. p 153.; 323: Benjamin Ginsberg, "Consequences of Consent" (Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley) 1982. p. 194.

**CHAPTER 10** Page 328: KD Brownell and TR Frieden, "Ounces of prevention - the public policy case for taxes on sugared beverages," *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2009. pp. 1805–1808; 329: Charlotte Observer/McClatchy-Tribune/Getty Images; 333: Frank R. Baumgartner and Beth L. Leech, "Basic Interests: The Importance of Groups in Politics and in Political Science" (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press) 1998. p. 109; 333: David B. Truman, *The Governmental Process*, 2nd ed. (New York: Knopf, 1971).; 334: Thomas R. Dye, *Who's Running America?* 5th ed. (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1990).; 334: Steve Coll, Robert Engler, *Private Power: ExxonMobil and American Power The Brotherhood of Oil* (New York Chicago: Penguin, 2012 University of Chicago Press, 1977).; 334: Theodore J. Lowi, *The End of Liberalism*, 2nd ed. (New York: Norton, 1979).; 335: © Jim Borgman. Reprinted with permission of Universal Uclick; 336: *The Semisovereign People* (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1960); 337: *The Governmental Process*, University of California; 337: *The Logic of Collective Action* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1965); 338: "Negative Lobbying and Policy Outcomes." *American Politics Research*, January 2012: 116–146.; 339: Frank R. Baumgartner, "Lobbying and Policy Change: Who Wins, Who Loses, and Why" (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 2009.; 339: Frank R. Baumgartner, *Lobbying*

and Policy Change: Who Wins, Who Loses, and Why (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009) pp. 208–209; 341: Lester W. Milbrath, *The Washington Lobbyists* (Chicago: Rand McNally, 1963) p. 08; 341: Ca\$hing In, *Public Citizen*, November 19, 2009; 341: *Interest Groups, Lobbying, and Policymaking* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1978).; 341: Bob Edgar, *Common Cause*, "Is There Really a Lobbyist Problem?" May 5, 2009; 341–342: Peter H. Stone, "Friends, After All," *National Journal*, October 22, 1994.; 342: Rogan Kersh, "The Well-Informed Lobbyist: Information and Interest Group Lobbying" in Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, eds., *Interest Group Politics*, 7th ed. (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2007) p. 390; 342: Richard L. Hall and Alan V. Deardorff, "Lobbying as Legislative Subsidy," *American Political Science Review* 100 (February 2006) p. 69; 343: Karen Bleier/AFP/Getty Images; 344: Fredric J. Frommer, "Baseball PAC Gives Thousands to Parties," *Associated Press*, 2003. Accessed at [http://www.fec.gov/press/cf\\_summaries.shtml](http://www.fec.gov/press/cf_summaries.shtml).; 344: "Growth in PAC Financial Activity Slows", *Federal Election Commission*, Accessed at <http://www.fec.gov/press/press2009/20090415PAC/20090424PAC.shtml>. April 24, 2009; 344: R. Kenneth Godwin and Barry J. Seldon, "What Corporations Really Want from Government: The Public Provision of Private Goods," in Cigler and Loomis, *Interest Group Politics*. p. 219; 344: Archibald Cox and Fred Wertheimer, "The Choice Is Clear: It's People vs. the PACs," in *Debating American Government*, 2nd ed., ed. Peter Woll (Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1988) p. 125; 345: Karen Orren, "Standing to Sue: Interest Group Conflict in Federal Courts," *American Political Science Review* 70 (September 1976) p. 724; 346: Gregory A. Caldeira and John R. Wright, "Amici Curiae Before the Supreme Court: Who Participates, When, and How Much," *Journal of Politics* 52 (August 1990) pp. 782–804; 346: Ruth K. Scott and Ronald J. Hrebener, *Interest Group Politics in America*, 2nd ed. (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1990) p. 201; 346: Ken Kollman, *Outside Lobbying: Public Opinion and Interest Group Strategies* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1998); 347: Jeffery M. Berry, *The Interest Group Society*, 2nd ed. (Glenview, IL: Scott Foresman, 1989), p. 103; 347: Jeffrey Markowitz/Syigma/CORBIS; 348: Paul Edward Johnson, "Organized Labor in an Era of Blue-Collar Decline," in *Interest Group Politics*, 3rd ed., ed. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1991), pp. 33–62; 349: Justin Sullivan/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 350: Christopher J. Bosso, "The Color of Money: Environmental Groups and the Pathologies of Fund Raising," in *Interest Group Politics*, 4th ed., ed. Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995) p. 102; 350: Russell J. Dalton, "The Greening of the Globe? Cross-National Levels of Environmental Group Membership." *Environmental Politics* (August 2005) p. 444; 351: Paul J. Richards/Staff/AFP/Getty Images; 351: Dona C. Hamilton and Charles V. Hamilton, "The Dual Agenda: Race and Social Welfare Policies of Civil Rights Organizations" (New York: Columbia University Press, 1997), p. 02; 352: Jeffery M. Berry, *Lobbying for the People* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1977), p. 07; 353: R.H. Salisbury, "The Paradox of Interest Groups in Washington—More Groups, Less Clout," in *The New American Political System*, 2nd ed., ed. Anthony King (Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1990) p. 204; 353: Steven V. Roberts, "Angered President Blames Others for the Huge Deficit," *New York Times*, p. a16, December 14, 1988.; 353–354: William M. Lucht, *The Nationalization of American Politics* (Berkeley: University of California Press). 1987.; 354: R.H. Salisbury, "The Paradox of Interest Groups in Washington," p. 229. 1990.

**CHAPTER 11** Page 359: Mladen Antonov/AFP/Getty Images; 361: David E. Price, *The Congressional Experience: A View from the Hill* (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1999).; 362: *Source: Congressional Quarterly*; 363: Robert Nickelsberg/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 363: David T. Canon, *Race, Redistricting, and Representation: The Unintended Consequences of Black Majority Districts* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999).; 363: Susan A. Banducci, Todd Donovan, and Jeffrey A. Karp, "Minority Representation, Empowerment, and Participation," *Journal of Politics* 66 (May 2004): 534–56.; 363: Christopher Witko and Sally Friedman, "Business Backgrounds and Congressional Behavior," *Congress and the Presidency* 35 (Spring 2008): 71–86.; 363: Nicholas Carnes, "Does the Numerical Underrepresentation of the Working Class in

Congress Matter?" *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 37 (February 2012): 5–34.; 363: Sally Friedman, "House Committee Assignments of Women and Minority Newcomers, 1965–1994," *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 21 (February 1996): 73–81.; 363: Election 2010: Scorecard for Women Candidates, Rutgers; 364: Sarah A. Fulton, Cherie D. Maestas, L. Sandy Maisel, and Walter J. Stone, "The Sense of a Woman: Gender, Ambition and the Decision to Run for Congress," *Political Research Quarterly* 59 (June 2006): 235–248.; 364: Sarah A. Fulton, "Running Backwards and In High Heels: The Gendered Quality Gap and Incumbent Electoral Success" *Political Research Quarterly* 64 (December 2011); 364: John L. Sullivan and Eric Uslaner, "Congressional Behavior and Electoral Marginality," *American Journal of Political Science* 22 (August 1978): 536–53.; 365: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry: "The Incumbency Factor in Congressional Elections"; 365: Thomas Mann, *Unsafe at Any Margin* (Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1978); 365: Patricia Hurley and Kim Q. Hill, "The Prospects for Issue Voting in Contemporary Congressional Elections," *American Politics Quarterly* 8; 366: James E. Campbell, *The Presidential Pulse of Congressional Elections* (Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1993), 119; 366: Richard F. Fenno Jr., *Home Style* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1978); 366: Morris P. Fiorina, *Congress: Keystone of the Washington Establishment*, 2nd ed. (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1989); 367: David L. Ryan/*The Boston Globe*/Getty Images; 368: Center for Responsive Politics ([www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)); 368: Gary C. Jacobson, *The Politics of Congressional Elections*, 7th ed. (New York: Longman, 2009); 368: Center for Responsive Politics ([www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)); Federal Election Commission ([www.fec.gov](http://www.fec.gov)); 368: Bill Bishop, *The Big Sort: Why the Clustering of Like-Minded America Is Tearing Us Apart* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2008); 370: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, "House versus Senate: Key Differences."; 371: John R. Hibbing, "Contours of the Modern Congressional Career," *American Political Science Review* 85 (June 1991): 405–28.; 371: Nelson W. Polsby et al., "Institutionalization of the House of Representatives," *American Political Science Review* 62 (1968): 144–68.; 373L: J. Scott Applewhite/AP Images; 373C: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 373R: Alex Wong/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 375: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, "Standing Committees in the Senate and in the House."; 375: Jim Wright, *You and Your Congressman* (New York: Putnam, 1976); 376: Jonathan Ernst/Reuters; 377: Source: CQ Weekly, December 27, 2010, p. 2901.; 377: Thomas E. Mann and Norman J. Ornstein, *The Broken Branch* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006); 378: Richard F. Fenno Jr., *Congressmen in Committees* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1973), 1.; 379: Lauren Victoria Burke/AP Images; 381: Barbara Sinclair, *Unorthodox Lawmaking*, 3rd ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2007); 382: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, "How a Bill Becomes a Law." 2012.; 383: "Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress," in *Polarized Politics: Congress and the President in a Partisan Era*, ed. Jon R. Bond and Richard Fleisher (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2000); 383: George C. Edwards III, *At the Margins: Presidential Leadership of Congress* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1989); 384: Authors calculation of data from Keith Poole, posted at <http://www.voteview.com/dwl.html>; 386: Peter G. Richards, "Honourable Members" (London: Faber and Faber) 1959. p. 157; 387: Center for Responsive Politics ([www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org)), 2010; *PoliticalMoneyLine*.; 387: "Cashing in," Public citizen, Center for Responsive Politics, [www.opensecrets.org](http://www.opensecrets.org); 388: J.B. Handelsman/*Cartoonbank*; 388: Robert Pear, "In House, Many Spoke with One Voice: Lobbyists," *New York Times*, November 15, 2009.; 388: Lobbying and Taxes," *American Journal of Political Science* 53 (October 2009): 893–909.; 388: McKay, "Negative Lobbying and Policy Outcomes," *American Politics Research* January 2012 40:116–146; 389: John W. Kingdon, *Congressmen's Voting Decisions*, 3rd ed. (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1989), 242.; 390: Source: David Samuels and Richard Snyder, "The Value of a Vote: Malapportionment in Comparative Perspective," *British Journal of Political Science* 31 (October 2001), p. 662.

**CHAPTER 12** Page 397: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images; 399: Thomas E. Cronin, *The State of the Presidency*, 2nd ed. (Boston: Little, Brown, 1980), 223.; 399: Richard E. Neustadt, *Presidential Power and the*

*Modern Presidents* (New York: Free Press, 1990).; 399: George C. Edwards, *The Strategic President: Persuasion and Opportunity in Presidential Leadership* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2009).; 400: Office of the White House Press Secretary, Remarks of the President at a Meeting with Non-Washington Editors and Broadcasters, September 21, 1979, 12.; 400: Samuel P. Huntington, *American Politics: The Promises of Disharmony* (Cambridge, MA: Belknap, 1981), 33.; 400: Auth Cartoon copyright 2002. The Philadelphia Inquirer. Reprint with permission of Universal Uclick. All rights reserved; 404: Alex Webb/Magnum Photos New York; 407: Arthur Schlesinger, *The Imperial Presidency* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1973).; 414: Mary Ann Chastain/Reuters; 416: Frances E. Lee, *Beyond Ideology: Politics, Principles, and Partisanship in the U.S. Senate* (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2009).; 416: Jimmy Carter, *Keeping Faith* (New York: Bantam, 1982), 80.; 417: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images; 417: Christopher R. Berry, Barry C. Burden, and William G. Howell, "The President and the Distribution of Federal Spending," *American Political Science Review* 104 (November 2010): 783–799.; 418: Paul Herrnson, Irwin Morris, and John McTague, "The Impact of Presidential Campaigning for Congress on Presidential Support in the U.S. House of Representatives," *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 36 (February 2011): 99–122.; 419: Quoted in Sidney Blumenthal, "Marketing the President," *New York Times Magazine*, September 13, 1981, 110.; 419: Quoted in "Slings and Arrows," *Newsweek*, July 31, 1978, 20.; 420: George C. Edwards, *At the Margins: Presidential Leadership of Congress*, 1989; 420: Lawrence J. Grossback, David A. M. Peterson, and James A. Stimson, *Mandate Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006); 421: Stephen Jaffe/Reuters; 421: David Stockman, *The Triumph of Politics* (New York: Harper & Row, 1986), 251–65; 421: William Greider, "The Education of David Stockman," *Atlantic*, December 1981, 51.; 422: George C. Edwards III and Andrew Barrett, "Presidential Agenda Setting in Congress," in *Polarized Politics*, ed. Jon R. Bond and Richard Fleisher (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press) 2000.; 422: John Kingdon, *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1984), 25; 422: Jon R. Bond and Richard Fleisher, *The President in the Legislative Arena* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990), chap. 8.; 423: Historical/Corbis; 424: Pete Souza/AP Images; 426: Doug Mills/AP Images; 427: Douglas L. Kriner, *After the Rubicon: Congress, Presidents, and the Politics of Waging War* (University of Chicago Press, 2010).; 427: George C. Edwards, *At the Margins: Presidential Leadership of Congress*, 1989; 428: Samuel Kernell, *Going Public*, 4th ed. (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2004).; 428: J. Scott Applewhite/AP Images; 431: Samuel Kernell, *Going Public*, 4th ed. (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 2004).; 432: Evan Parker-Stephen, "Campaigns, Motivation, and the Dynamics of Political Learning," Working Paper, 2008.; 433: AP Images; 433: CBS News/*New York Times* poll, February 5–10, 2010; 433: Bloomberg News National Poll, October 24–26, 2010; 433: George C. Edwards III, *Governing by Campaigning: The Politics of the Bush Presidency*, 2nd ed. (New York: Longman, 2007); 434: Alex Wong/Getty Images; 435: Sam Donaldson, *Hold On, Mr. President!* (New York: Random House, 1987), 196–97.; 436: Katherine Graham, *Personal History* (New York: Vintage, 1998); 436: Sam Donaldson, *Hold On, Mr. President!*, 237–38, 1987; 436: Quoted in Eleanor Randolph, "Speakes Aims Final Salvo at White House Practices," *Washington Post*, January 31, 1987, A3.; 436: Scott McClellan, *What Happened: Inside the Bush White House and Washington's Culture of Deception* (New York: Public Affairs, 2008), pp. 156–58.; 437: George C. Edwards III, Andrew Barrett, and Jeffrey S. Peake, "The Legislative Impact of Divided Government," *American Journal of Political Science* 41 (April 1997): 545–63.; 437: David R. Mayhew, *Divided We Govern* (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1991).

**CHAPTER 13** Page 443: Mario Tama/Getty Images; 445: Aaron Wildavsky and Naomi Caiden, *The New Politics of the Budgetary Process*, 5th ed. (New York: Longman, 2004), 2.; 446: Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012), Tables 1.1 and 7.1.; 446: Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr., in an undocumented lecture on Law, 1904.; 446: Quoted in Gerald Carson, *The Golden Egg: The Personal Income Tax, Where It Came From, How It Grew*

(Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1977), 12.; 452: Ray D. Madoff, "Dog Eat Your Taxes?," *New York Times*, 2008; 457: Philip Wallick; 457: Paul Light, *Artful Work: The Politics of Social Security Reform* (New York: HarperCollins, 1992), 82.; 458: Lisa DeJong/AP Images; 459: Aaron Wildavsky and Naomi Caiden, *The New Politics of the Budgetary Process*, 3rd ed. (New York: Longman, 1997), 45.; 461: Robert Matson/Cagle Cartoons; 462: Doug Mills/AP Images; 468: Mike Theiss/National Geographic/Getty Images.

**CHAPTER 14** Page 473: Montes De Oca Art/Taxi/Getty Images; 475: Max Weber: *Essays in Sociology* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1958).; 476: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2012* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012); 476: Office of Personnel Administration, *Federal Employment Statistics, 2009.*; 478: Source: United States Office of Personnel Management, *Profile of Federal Civilian Non-Postal Employees*; 479: Hugh Hecló, *A Government of Strangers: Executive Politics in Washington* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1977); 480: David E. Lewis, *The Politics of Presidential Appointments* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008); 482: Bernstein, *Regulating Business by Independent Commission*, Greenwood Press imprint; 483: Bloomberg/Getty Images; 484: George C. Edwards, *Implementing Public Policy* (Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1980); 484: Robert L. Lineberry, *American public policy: What Government does and what difference it makes*, Harper and Row, 1977; 486: *Bureaucracy*, James Q. Wilson, (New York: Basic Books, 1989); 488: Meier, Kenneth and O'Toole, Laurence, *Bureaucracy in a Democratic State* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006).; 488: Report of the DOD Commission on Beirut International Airport Terrorist Act, October 23, 1983, December 20, 1983; 488: *The 9/11 Commission Report* (New York: Norton, 2004); 489: Frank Cotham/The Cartoon Bank; 489: Michael Lipsky, *Street-Level Bureaucracy* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1980); 489: Seymour Hersh, *The Price of Power: Kissinger in the Nixon White House* (New York: Summit, 1983), 235–36.; 490: Jack Kurtz/The Image Works; 490: Albert Gore, *From Red Tape to Results: Creating a Government That Works Better and Costs Less* (New York: Times Books, 1993), 11.; 492: Bettmann/Corbis; 493: Paul C. Light, *The True Size of Government.*, (Brookings Institution Press), May 1, 1999; 493: Scott Shane and Ron Nixon, "In Washington, Contractors Take on Biggest Role Ever," *New York Times*, February 4, 2007; 496: Michael Lewis-Beck and John Alford, "Does Regulation Matter? Evaluating the Effects of State Air Pollution Control Programs," *Journal of Politics* 55 (November 1993): 1022–45.; 496: Michael Lewis-Beck and John Alford, "Can Government Regulate Safety? The Coal Mine Example," *American Political Science Review* 74 (September 1980): 745–56.; 496: Paul Sabatier and Dan Mazmanian, *Can Regulation Work? Implementation of the 1972 California Coastal Initiative* (New York: Plenum, 1983).; 496: Gary Copeland and Kenneth J. Meier, "Gaining Ground: The Impact of Medicaid and WIC on Infant Mortality," *American Politics Quarterly* 15 (April 1987): 254–73.; 496: Matthew Eshbaugh-Soha, *The President's Speeches: Beyond Going Public* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2006); 497: Morris Fiorina, *Congress: Keystone of the Washington Establishment*, 2nd ed. (New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1989).; 497: Jason A. MacDonald, "Limitation Riders and Congressional Influence over Bureaucratic Policy Decisions," *American Political Science Review* 104 (November 2010): 766–782.; 499: Hugh M. Hecló, "Issue Networks and the Executive Establishment," in *The New American Political System*, ed. Anthony King (Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute, 1978), 87–124.; 499: Frank R. Baumgartner and Bryan D. Jones, *Agendas and Instability in American Politics* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993).

**CHAPTER 15** Page 506: Justice Sonia Sotomayor Presiding, Pepper v. US, 131 S. Ct. 1229 - Supreme Court, 2011. Accessed also at [http://www.uscc.gov/Legal/Court\\_Decisions/Supreme\\_Court\\_Cases.pdf](http://www.uscc.gov/Legal/Court_Decisions/Supreme_Court_Cases.pdf); 507: Jon Elswick/AP Images; 510: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2008* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2008), Table 598; 511: Carl Iwasaki/TIME & LIFE Images/Getty Images; 511: Quoted in Lawrence C. Baum, *The Supreme Court*, 4th ed. (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 1992), 72.; 511: <http://www.supremecourt.gov/publicinfo/publicinfo.aspx>; 513: Administrative Office of the United States Courts; 513:

Administrative Office of the United States Courts.; 521: Larry Downing/Reuters; 523: Jim Young/Reuters; 524: Pablo Martinez Monsivais/AP Images; 528: David Hume Kennerly/Getty Images; 530: Joseph Mirachi/Cartoonbank; 531: Bettmann/Corbis; 537: Yuri Gripas/Reuters; 538: Paul Conklin / PhotoEdit.

**CHAPTER 16** Page 547: Kevork Djanssezian/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 550: Erickson, Robert, MacKuen, Matthew, and Stimson, James, *The Macro Polity* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002); 550: Michael S. Lewis-Beck and Richard Nadeau, "Obama and the Economy in 2008." (PS: Political Science & Politics) July 2009. p. 483; 550: David Plouffe, *The Audacity to Win: The Inside Story and Lessons of Barack Obama's Historic Victory* (New York: Viking, 2009); 550: Suzanna DeBoef and Paul M. Kellstedt, "The Political (and Economic) Origins of Consumer Confidence," (*American Journal of Political Science* 48) October 2004. pp. 633–649; 552: Bureau of Labor Statistics; 554: Tim Boyle/Bloomberg/Getty Images; 555–556: Eric Cantor, "Young Guns: A New Generation of Conservative Leaders" (New York: Threshold, 2010) p. 47; 557: Andy Singer; 558: Robert Samuelson, "A Phony Jobs Debate," (*Washington Post*) February 25, 2004. p. A25; 558: Martin Gilens, "Why Americans Hate Welfare" (Chicago: University of Chicago Press) 1999.; 559: "The Humanitarian Foundation of Public Support for Social Welfare," *American Journal of Political Science* 45 (July 2001); 559: Alan Weil and Kenneth Finegold, "Introduction," *Welfare Reform: The Next Act*, ed. Alan Weil and Kenneth Finegold (Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press) 2002. p. xiii; 560: Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images News/Getty Images; 560: Timothy Smeeding "Public Policy, Income Inequality, and Poverty: The United States in Comparative Perspective," (*Social Science Quarterly* 86.) 2005. p. 955; 560: Nolan McCarty, Keith T. Poole, and Howard Rosenthal, "Income Distribution and the Realignment of American Politics" (Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute) 1977. p. 01; 560: Thomas B. Edsall, "The New Politics of Inequality" (New York: Norton, 1984), p. 18; 562: OWS Posters; 563: U.S. Census Bureau, "The Research Supplemental Poverty Measure: 2010."; 563: Jacob S. Hacker, "The Great Risk Shift" (New York: Oxford University Press) 2008. pp. 24, 32; 564: Berube, Alan, and Forman, Benjamin, *Rewarding Work: The Impact of the Earned Income Tax Credit.* Brookings Institution Report, June 2001.; 565: Mark Rank and Mark Herschl, "Estimating the Risk of Food Stamp Use and Impoverishment During Childhood," (*Archives of American Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*) November 2009. pp. 994–999; 566: Charles Murray, "Losing Ground: American Social Policy, 1950–1980" (New York: Basic Books) 1984.; 566: Martin Gilens, *Why Americans Hate Welfare: Race, Media, and the Politics of Antipoverty Policy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999).; 567: Carmel Zucker/The New York Times/Redux; 567: Aristide Zolberg, *A Nation By Design* (Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2006); 568: "Indicators of Welfare Dependence," U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Annual Report to Congress, 2008.*; 568: Tom Smith, "Trends in National Spending Priorities, 1973–2008." (Chicago: National Opinion Research Center).; 570: Martin Wattenberg, *Is Voting for Young People?* (New York: Pearson Longman, 2006); 573: Lewis W. Hine/Archive Photos/Getty Images; 574: Anne Schneider and Helen Ingram, "The Social Construction of Target Populations," *American Political Science Review* 87 (1993).

**CHAPTER 17** Page 579: Shannon Stapleton/Reuters; 583: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2012/ Budget of the United States Government, *Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012), Table 3.1.; 583: Richard L. Berke, "Clinton Warns That Economy May Still Be Bad," *New York Times*, December 8, 1992, A13.; 583: Council of Economic Advisers: *Annual Report*. 2006. p 88.; 584: NHE Fact Sheet, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2010.; 584: Kaiser Family Foundation, *Employer Health Benefits Survey 2012.*; 585: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2012.; 585: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2012.; 586: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *National Health Interview Survey, 2010*; 586: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2010*; 586: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2010.*; 586: Institute of Medicine, *America's Uninsured Crisis: Consequences for Health and Health Care.* National Academies Press, February 2009.;

586: Sara R. Collins, Jennifer L. Kriss, Michelle M. Doty, and Sheila D. Rustgi, "Losing Ground: How the Loss of Adequate Health Insurance Is Burdening Working Families," Commonwealth Fund, August 2008.; 586: Kaiser Family Foundation, *The Uninsured: A Primer, Key Facts about Americans Without Health Insurance*, Kaiser Family Foundation, 2011.; 586: John Lancaster, "Surgeries, Side Trips for 'Medical Tourists,'" *Washington Post*, October 21, 2004, A1.; 587: Kaiser Family Foundation, *The Uninsured: A Primer, Key Facts About Americans Without Health Insurance*. Kaiser Family Foundation, 2011.; 587: Institute of Medicine, *Care Without Coverage: Too Little, Too Late* (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 2002).; 587: Institute of Medicine, *Care Without Coverage: Too Little, Too Late* (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 2002).; 587: Amy Finkelstein, et al, "The Oregon Health Insurance Experiment," National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 17190, July 2011; 587: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2010* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office) 2012. Tables 104 and 116.; 588: Lucy Nicholson/Reuters; 588: Robert Blank, *Rationing Medicine* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1988).; 588: Howard M. Leichter, "The Poor and Managed Care in the Oregon Experience," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 24 (October 1999): 1172–84.; 588: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2012; 589: Budget of the United States Government, *Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012), Table 3.1.; 589: Andrea Louise Campbell, "Self-Interest, Social Security, and the Distinctive Political Participation Patterns of Senior Citizens," *American Political Science Review* 96 (September 2002): 565–74.; 589: Kaiser Family Foundation, 2012.; 589: Budget of the United States Government, *Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012), Table 16.1.; 589: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2012.; 589: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured and the Urban Institute, cited in *CQ Weekly*, May 16, 2011, p. 1046.; 589: Kaiser Family Foundation, 2012.; 589: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 2012.; 590: Gallup Polls of August 8–9, 1994, and August 15–16, 1994.; 592: George C. Edwards III, *Overreach: Leadership on the Obama Presidency* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2012), chap. 3.; 592: George C. Edwards III, *Overreach: Leadership on the Obama Presidency* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2012), chapters 3 and 7.; 592: Louis Harris, *Washington Post*, January 15, 1982.; 583: Rick Wilking/Reuters; 591: Jason Reed/Reuters; 595: Samuel Hays, *Beauty, Health, Permanence* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 99.; 596: Charles P. Alexander, "On the Defensive," *Time*, June 15, 1992, 35; 596: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2012.; 597: Denis J. Brion, *Essential Industry and the NIMBY Phenomenon* (New York: Quorum Books, 1991); 598: Joanna McCarthy/The Image Bank/Getty Images; 600: U.S. Energy Information Administration, 2012; 600: Energy Information Agency, 2012.; 601: U.S. Energy Information, *Monthly Energy Review*, June

2012, Table 3.3a.; 602: Chris Britt/CREATORS SYNDICATE. All Rights Reserved. Used with Permission; 603: Frank R. Baumgartner and Bryan D. Jones, *Agendas and Instability in American Politics* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993).; 603: John L. Campbell, *Collapse of an Industry: Nuclear Power and the Contradictions of U.S. Policy* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1988).; 603: U.S. Energy Information Administration, 2012.; 603: U.S. Energy Information Administration, 2012.

**CHAPTER 18** Page 609: Sean Adair/Reuters; 613: Albert Gonzalez Farran/UNAMID/Handout/Reuters; 614: Raymond Vernon, *In the Hurricane's Eye: The Troubled Prospects of Multinational Enterprises* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998); 615: © Robert Aria. Reprint with permission of Universal Uclick. All rights reserved; 616: I. M. Destler, "National Security Management: What Presidents Have Wrought," *Political Science Quarterly* 95 (Winter 1980–1981): 573–88.; 616: Richard Betts, *Soldiers, Statesmen, and Cold War Crises* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1977), 216, Table A.; 616: Sipa usa/Sipa/Newscom; 617: Bob Woodward, *Veil: The Secret Wars of the CIA, 1981–1987* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1987).; 618: Louis Fisher, "Executive-Legislative Revelations in Foreign Policy" (paper presented at the United States–Mexico Comparative Constitutional Law Conference, Mexico City, June 17, 1998).; 619: George C. Edwards, III, Martin P. Wattenberg, Robert L. Lineberry, "U.S. Military Interventions in Central America and the Caribbean Since 1900." 2012.; 621: Corbis; 621: Stanley Karnow, *Vietnam: A History* (New York: Penguin Books, 1983), 43.; 622–623: Nicholas Lemann, "The Peacetime War," *Atlantic Monthly*, October 1984, 72.; 623: Lionel Cironneau/AP Images; 625L: Stringer/Reuters; 625C: Esam Al-Fetori/Reuters; 625R: U.S. Navy/Getty Images; 626: National Counterterrorism Center, 2012.; 627: Budget of the United States Government, *Fiscal Year 2013: Historical Tables* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012), Table 3.1.; 629: Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2013: Appendix* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2012), 243–244.; 629: Stephen I. Schwartz, ed., *Atomic Audit: The Costs and Consequences of U.S. Nuclear Weapons Since 1940* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1998).; 629: Bettmann/Corbis; 632: Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye Jr., *Power and Independence*, 4th ed. (New York: Longman, 2011).; 632: Joseph Nye Jr., *The Paradox of American Power: Why the World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002); 632: Joseph S. Nye Jr., *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2004).; 637: Liu zhanjun /Imaginechina/AP Images; 637: Robert M. Kimmit, "Public Footprints in Private Markets," *Foreign Affairs* 87 (January/February 2008): 126.; 638: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Trade Division*, 2012; 640: Carol C. Adelman, "The Privatization of Foreign Aid," *Foreign Affairs* 82 (November/ December 2003): 9–14.



# INDEX

## A

- AARP, 336, 337, 589
- Abdulmatallab, Umar Farouk, 491
- abortion
- interest groups and, 339
  - privacy rights and, 143–145
  - protests over, 127, 339
- Abramoff, Jack, 389
- ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union), 128, 511
- activism, judicial, 538, 539. *See also* interest groups; protests
- actual groups, 337
- Adams, Abigail, 413
- Adams, John
- on budgetary process, 461
  - Declaration of Independence role of, 36, 37
  - judicial appointments by, 532–533
  - presidential campaign of, 272
  - Revolutionary War role of, 39
  - vice presidency of, 57
- Adams, Sherman, 413
- Adarand Constructors v. Pena*, 181
- Adelson, Sheldon and Miriam, 19
- administrative discretion, 489–490
- advertising
- campaign, 300
  - congressional, 366
  - media as dependent on revenues from, 241
- affirmative action, 180–183
- Affordable Care Act (2010)
- challenges to, 83
  - cooperative federalism and, 86
  - Medicaid in, 92
  - passage of, 23, 417, 590–592
  - proposal for, 361
  - protests against, 537
  - state challenges to, 78
- Afghanistan, U.S. war in, 10, 174, 625–626
- AFL-CIO, 348
- African-Americans
- civil rights for, 152, 155, 158–165
  - in Congress, 362, 363
  - demographics of, 195–196
  - discrimination/equality of (*See* racial discrimination/equality)
  - political ideology of, 212
  - political participation of, 219
  - social welfare for, 566–567
  - voting rights of, 163–165, 492
- age. *See also* generation gap; senior citizens; young people
- discrimination, 176
  - political ideology and, 211
  - political knowledge and, 5–7
  - political participation and, 202
  - voting and, 311
- Age Discrimination in Employment Act (1967), 176
- agencies. *See also* bureaucracy; departments by name
- autonomous and independent, 497
  - in budgetary process, 462
  - iron triangles including, 498–500
  - regulation by, 493–495
- agenda-setting effect of media, 248–250
- Agnew, Spiro, 403, 409
- Agostini v. Felton*, 111
- Agriculture Department, 472, 488
- Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud, 634
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children, 566
- Ailes, Roger, 300
- Alexander, Herbert, 306
- Alexander v. Holmes County Board of Education*, 160
- Ali, Muhammad, 114, 115
- Alinsky, Saul, 249
- Alito, Samuel, 520, 524
- Al Qaeda, 625–626
- American Beverage Association, 330
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 128, 511
- American creed, 38–39
- American flag
- burning of, 32, 35, 123
  - Pledge of Allegiance to, 201
- American GI Forum, 167, 168
- American Indian Movement, 166
- American Nazi Party, 128
- American Opportunity Credit, 453
- American people. *See also* children; minorities; senior citizens; young people
- as constituents, 366–367
  - demographics of, 193–194
  - diversity of, 193
  - graying of, 199–200
  - as immigrant society, 194–195
  - as melting pot, 195–199
  - regional shift in, 199
- American Revolution, 35–40
- Americans with Disabilities Act (1990), 80, 92, 177
- amicus curiae* briefs, 346, 511, 527, 538
- Anderson, John, 277
- Anthony, Susan B., 170
- Anti-Federalists, 54–56
- appellate jurisdiction, 512
- Apple, R. W., Jr., 229
- appropriations bills, 466
- Arab Americans, civil rights of, 169–170
- Argersinger v. Hamlin*, 136
- Arizona et al. v. United States*, 81
- Arney, Richard “Dick,” 26, 256
- arms race, 621. *See also* Cold War
- Arthur, Chester A., 478
- Articles of Confederation, 40–41, 43
- Ashcroft, John, 134
- Asher, Herbert, 203
- Asian-Americans
- civil rights of, 168–169
  - demographics of, 195, 198–199
- Assange, Julian, 117
- assembly, freedom of, 126–128, 332
- association, right to, 127–128
- Atkins v. Virginia*, 142
- Atomic Energy Commission, 500
- attorneys, 510–511
- Audubon Society, 350
- authorization bills, 465–466
- Axelrod, David, 316

## B

- Baker, Howard, 358
- Baker, Russell, 233
- Baker, Wayne, 24
- Bakke, Allan, 181
- balance of trade, 637–638
- bandwagon effect, 205
- Barbour, Haley, 268
- bargaining, 421

- Barron v. Baltimore*, 109
- Bartels, Larry, 295, 573
- baseball industry political action committee, 343–344
- battleground states, 319
- Baum, Frank, 273
- Baum, Matthew, 235
- Baumgartner, Frank, 339
- Beard, Charles A., 48
- beats, 242
- Bell, Griffin, 522
- Benenson, Joel, 205
- Bennett, Lance, 207, 248
- Bennett, Stephen, 5
- Berke, Richard, 242
- Berkman, Ronald, 219
- Berlin Wall, 621, 623
- Bernanke, Ben, 553, 554
- Bernstein, Carl, 243
- Berry, Jeffrey, 236, 352
- Berry, William, 455
- Betts, Richard, 616
- beverage industry interest group, 328, 331
- bias crimes, 117, 533
- bias in news, 246–248, 435
- bicameral legislature, 370–372
- Biden, Joseph “Joe,” 317, 319, 409
- Bill of Rights. *See also specific amendments*
- civil liberties and, 108
  - creation of, 56
  - equality and, 156
  - incorporation of, 110
  - rights protected under, 57, 107–108
  - states adhering to, 109
- bills
- congressional, 381–382
  - vetoing, 415–416, 425
- Bimber, Bruce, 238
- bin Laden, Osama, 424, 626
- Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act (2002), 126
- Blackmun, Harry, 141
- Blake, J. F., 152
- block grants, 90
- blogs, 239–240
- Blue Dog Democrats, 280
- Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System v. Southworth*, 104, 107, 533
- Boatright, Robert, 299–300
- Boehner, John, 9, 25, 66, 372, 373
- Bohn, Michael, 236
- Bond v. United States*, 80
- border security, 490, 491
- Bork, Robert H., 519–520
- Bossie, David, 304
- Boumediene v. Bush*, 138
- Bowers v. Hardwick*, 179
- BP Deepwater Horizon oil spill, 491, 594, 602
- Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, 82
- Brandeis, Louis, 143
- Brandenburg v. Ohio*, 119
- Branzburg v. Hayes*, 124
- Brazil, government structure in, 67
- Brennan, William, 525
- Breyer, Stephen, 520, 524, 529
- Britain, Revolutionary War with, 35–40
- broadcast media. *See* media
- Brown, Dee, 166
- Brown, Jerry, 306
- Brown, Linda, 160, 511
- Brown, Michael, 480
- Brown v. Board of Education*, 79, 160, 162, 351, 511, 527, 528, 532
- Bryan, William Jennings, 273
- Buckley v. Valeo*, 126, 303
- Budget Act (1974), 451
- Budget and Accounting Act (1921), 408, 464
- budgets, federal
- battles over, 442, 445
  - budgetary process, 461–467
  - congressional involvement with, 464–466
  - defense, 455–457, 627–628
  - deficits in, 445, 449, 451, 466
  - democracy and, 467–469
  - expenditures in, 445, 454–461, 565
  - incrementalism in, 459–460
  - Medicare, 89
  - overview of, 445–446
  - politics impact on, 461–464
  - presidential involvement with, 464, 465
  - reconciliation, 464–465
  - resolutions, 464
  - revenue and borrowing in, 446–454
  - Ryan plan, 546, 549
  - scope of government and, 469
  - Social Security, 457–459
  - tax revenue for, 451–454
- bureaucracy. *See also departments by name*
- administrators’ dispositions in, 489–490
  - authority of, 488
  - cabinet departments in, 480–481
  - civil servants in, 478–479
  - congressional control of, 497–498
  - democracy and, 500, 502
  - deregulation and, 494–496
  - for food safety, 472–473, 475
  - fragmentation within, 490–492
  - government corporations in, 483
  - independent executive agencies in, 483
  - independent regulatory commissions in, 481–482
  - iron triangles including, 335, 498–500
  - myths and realities of, 476–477
  - policy implementation role of, 484–493
  - political appointees in, 479–480
  - power of, 475
  - presidential control of, 496
  - privatization of, 493
  - regulatory role of, 493–496
  - resources of, 486–487
  - scope of government and, 475, 502
  - standard operating procedures of, 488–489
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, 550
- Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Regulation and Enforcement, 482, 486, 487
- Bureau of the Budget, 411, 464. *See also* Office of Management and Budget
- Burger, Warren, 120, 527, 535–536, 539
- Burke, Edmund, 387
- Burns, Robert, 484
- Bush, Barbara, 413
- Bush, George H. W.
- approval ratings of, 431
  - campaign promises of, 270
  - flag protection support from, 32
  - foreign policy of, 623
  - media coverage of, 242, 247–248
  - national security policies of, 425, 629, 631
  - presidency of, 402
  - presidential campaign of, 295
  - Republican chair role of, 268
  - vice presidency of, 409
- Bush, George W.
- approval ratings of, 317, 420, 431, 433
  - Congress and, 276, 280
  - congressional elections and, 365–366
  - on conventions, 297
  - domestic spying under, 134

economic policy of, 26, 556  
election of, 8, 319  
executive orders of, 496  
federal *vs.* state authority under, 88  
immigration policy of, 198  
Iraq war involvement of, 377  
media coverage of, 428  
military service of, 240, 436  
national security policies of, 425, 426, 618, 625–626, 631  
PACs and, 345  
policy stances of, 316, 416  
presidency of, 17–18, 402, 408, 413  
presidential campaign of, 295, 315  
on same-sex marriage, 179  
Social Security and, 570–571  
tax policy of, 453  
UN and, 613  
Bush, Laura, 413  
*Bush v. Gore*, 536  
business, interest group power of, 349–350. *See also* corporations

## C

cabinet, 409–410, 480–481  
cable television media, 234, 236–238  
California, 72, 181, 569  
*Callins v. Callins*, 141  
campaign costs  
congressional, 368  
contributions toward, 301–302  
democracy challenged by, 19, 306  
PACs and, 343  
regulations on contributions, 302–303  
regulations on independent political expenditures, 304–306  
campaigns  
comedy shows and, 235–236  
congressional, 364–369, 418  
costs of (*See* campaign costs)  
democracy and, 289, 322–323  
economy in, 550  
freedom of speech and, 126  
impact of, 307  
Internet usage during, 238  
as long and arduous, 286, 289  
media coverage of, 227–228, 231, 243–244, 298–300  
nomination process, 289–298  
organization of, 300–301  
political party role in, 260  
polling and, 205  
scope of government and, 289, 323

strategy of, 290  
types of, 289  
candidates. *See* campaigns; elections, generally; elections, specifically  
Canon, Bradley, 531  
Cantor, Eric, 373, 555–556  
cap-and-trade system, 495, 599  
capital budgets, 450  
capital punishment, 139–142  
Cardin, Benjamin, 233  
Cardozo, Benjamin, 523  
Carlin, George, 125  
Carter, Jimmy  
on bureaucracy, 476  
on draft registration, 175  
on expectations of presidency, 400  
foreign policy of, 622  
on media, 244, 435  
on party loyalty, 416  
presidency of, 402, 409, 422, 423  
presidential campaign of, 293, 322  
Carter, Rosalyn, 413  
casework, 366  
Casey, William, 617  
categorical grants, 88–90  
caucuses  
congressional, 379  
presidential, 292–297  
Census Bureau  
census taken by, 193–194  
on poverty line, 561–562  
Center on Wrongful Convictions, Northwestern University, 142  
Central America, military interventions in, 619  
Central American-Dominican Republic Free Trade Agreement (2005), 636–637  
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 615, 616  
Chafee, Lincoln, 277  
chains of newspapers, 241  
chairpersons  
congressional committee, 378  
national party, 268  
Chamber of Commerce, 349  
Chase, Samuel, 516  
Chávez, César, 168  
checks and balances, 52, 53, 65–66  
Cheney, Richard “Dick,” 409  
Chesterton, G. K., 20  
children  
child labor, 573  
education for (*See* education; public schools; schools)  
infant mortality rate, 581

Children’s Health Insurance Program, 565, 589  
China, 620, 622, 624  
Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 195  
*Chisolm v. Georgia*, 539, 541  
Churchill, Winston, 205, 620  
*Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye, Inc. v. City of Hialeah*, 116  
CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), 615, 616  
*Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission*, 126, 304–305  
civic duty, 309  
civil disobedience, 216–217.  
*See also* protests  
civil law cases, 510  
civil liberties  
Bill of Rights protecting, 107–108, 109, 110  
controversies about, 104, 107  
defendants’ rights as, 130–142  
democracy and, 146  
freedom of assembly as, 126–128  
freedom of religion as, 109–116  
freedom of speech/expression as, 32, 35, 116–126  
right to bear arms as, 128–130  
right to privacy as, 143–145  
scope of government and, 146  
civil rights. *See also* voting rights  
affirmative action and, 180–183  
of African Americans, 152, 155, 158–165  
of Arab Americans and Muslims, 169–170  
of Asian-Americans, 168–169  
civil rights movement, 152, 155, 161–163, 216  
democracy and, 183–184  
federalism and, 97  
of gays/lesbians, 177–179  
of Hispanic-Americans, 167–168  
interest groups on, 351–352  
of Native Americans, 165–167  
of people with disabilities, 176–177  
scope of government and, 184–185  
of senior citizens, 176  
of women, 170–175  
Civil Rights Act (1964), 90, 162–163, 172, 173, 182  
Civil Rights Act (1968), 166  
Civil Rights and Women’s Equity in Employment Act (1991), 172  
*Civil Rights Cases (1883)*, 159  
civil servants, 478–479

- Civil War, 78–79, 158–159
- class action lawsuits, 510
- Clay, Henry, 272
- Clean Air Act (1970), 92, 595, 599
- climate change, global, 598–599
- Clinton, Hillary  
 First Lady role of, 413–414  
 health care reform proposal by, 244  
 presidential campaign of, 292, 294, 296
- Clinton, William “Bill”  
 approval ratings of, 433  
 congressional elections and, 365–366  
 election of, 212, 248, 276  
 health care policy of, 244, 281, 583, 590  
 impeachment attempt on, 404, 405  
 on mandate, 313  
 on media coverage, 228–229  
 media coverage of, 245, 436  
 national security policies of, 425  
 presidency of, 402, 413  
 presidential campaign of, 322, 550  
 scandal involving, 229, 242–243  
 social welfare policy of, 567  
 tax policy of, 453  
 UN and, 612–613  
 welfare reform bill of, 421
- closed primaries, 267
- coal, as fuel, 600
- coalition government, 278
- coalitions, 270, 274
- Coca-Cola, 331
- Cohen, Bernard, 250
- Cohen, Marty, 292
- Coker v. Georgia*, 142
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 446
- Cold War, 613, 617, 618–624
- Coleman, Norm, 308
- Coll, Steve, 334
- collective goods, 11, 336
- colleges, federal support for, 86
- Collins v. Smith*, 128
- command-and-control policy, 495
- commerce power, 82–83
- commercial speech, 124
- committees  
 congressional, 374–378, 498  
 iron triangles including, 335, 498–500  
 staff for, 380–381
- Common Cause, 345, 352
- Common Sense* (Paine), 36
- Communications Decency Act (1996), 121
- Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (1980), 597
- confederations, 75. *See also* Articles of Confederation
- conference committees, 374
- Congress. *See also* House of Representatives; Senate  
 advertising for, 366  
 approval ratings of, 358  
 as bicameral legislature, 370–372  
 bills in, 381–383  
 budgetary role of, 462–463, 464–466  
 bureaucratic oversight by/interaction with, 497–498  
 campaigns for, 364–369  
 caucuses in, 379  
 “coattail” riding in, 365–366, 418  
 committees in, 374–378  
 constituents of, 386–387  
 Continental, 36, 40–41  
 credit claiming in, 366–367  
 democracy and, 358–359, 361, 389–391  
 demographics of, 361–364  
 economic policy involvement of, 48–49  
 election to, 364–369  
 gridlock in, 66–67, 358  
 incumbents in, 364–369  
 interns in, 380  
 leadership of, 372–374  
 legislative oversight by, 375–377  
 lobbying members of (*See* interest groups; lobbying)  
 national security role of, 427, 618  
 polarization in, 23–24, 237, 358, 384–386, 430  
 policymaking role of, 358–359, 361, 370–381  
 political ideologies influencing, 368, 384–387  
 political party influence in, 275–276, 280, 384–386  
 position taking in, 367  
 presidents, relationship with, 383, 414–422  
 scope of government and, 391  
 staff of, 379–381  
 term limits for, 369  
 women in, 363–364
- Congressional Budget Office, 381, 462–463
- Congressional Research Service, 381
- Congress of Racial Equality, 162
- Connecticut Compromise, 46
- consent of the governed, 38
- conservatives, political ideology of, 210–212. *See also* Republican Party
- constituents, congressional, 366–367
- constitution  
 defined, 35  
 state, 42, 107  
 U.S. (*See* Constitution, U.S.)
- Constitution, U.S.  
 amendments to, 32, 56, 57–63 (*See also* Bill of Rights; *specific amendments*)  
 commerce clause, 72  
 creation of, 44–54  
 democracy and, 64–65  
 on economic issues, 47–49  
 electoral college in, 318–319  
 on equality, 45–47, 156–157  
 on federalism, 77–84  
 Federalists *vs.* Anti-Federalists on, 54–56  
 flexibility of, 63  
 on government structure, 50–53  
 on individual rights, 49–50  
 Madisonian system of government in, 50–53  
 origins of, 35–40  
 on presidency, 405–407  
 ratification of, 54–57  
 scope of government and, 65–67  
 supremacy clause of, 78–83
- Constitutional Convention, 38, 44–54
- consumer interest lobbies, 352
- consumer price index, 553
- Consumer Product Safety Commission, 352
- containment doctrine, 620
- Continental Congress, 36, 40, 41
- continuing resolutions, 466
- Controlled Substances Act (1970), 72
- conventions, national party, 268, 290–297
- cooperative federalism, 85–87
- corporations  
 multinational, 334, 337, 349, 614  
 PACs representing, 349–350
- Cose, Ellis, 199
- Council of Economic Advisors, 411
- courts. *See also* judicial system; Supreme Court  
 activist, 539, 541  
 appellate, 513–514  
 constitutional, 511  
 democracy and, 536–538

district, 512–513  
 federal (*See* federal courts)  
 judges of (*See* judges/justices)  
 legislative, 511–512  
 as policymaking institutions,  
 525–532  
 public policy and, 532–536  
 scope of judicial power,  
 538–539, 541  
 selection of judges for, 516–521  
 coverture, 170  
 Cox, Archibald, 344  
*Craig v. Boren*, 171  
*Crawford v. Marion County Election  
 Board*, 309  
 credit claiming, 366–367  
 credit rating of U.S., 443  
 criminal law cases, 509–510  
 crisis management, 425–426  
 critical elections, 272  
 Cronkite, Walter, 233, 244  
 crosscutting requirements, 90  
 crossover sanctions, 90  
 Crowder-Meyer, Melody, 266–267  
 cruel and unusual punishment, 139–142  
 culture. *See* political culture  
 Curley, James Michael, 266

## D

Dahl, Robert, 15, 16  
 Daley, Richard J., 266, 291  
 Dalton, Russell, 216, 350  
*Darby, United States v.*, 79  
 Darrow, Clarence, 400  
 Daschle, Tom, 410  
 Davis, Richard, 238  
 Dawes Act (1887), 165  
 Dean, Howard, 242, 268  
 Deardorff, Alan, 342  
 death penalty, 139–142  
 De Boef, Suzanna, 550  
 debt  
   interest on, 445  
   national, 449–451  
   national debt limit or ceiling, 442, 450  
   post-Revolutionary, 42–43  
 Declaration of Independence, 20, 22,  
 35–37, 38–39, 156  
 defendants, defined, 510  
 defendants, rights of  
   as civil liberty, 130–142  
   against cruel and unusual punishment,  
   139–142

right to counsel, 136  
 against searches and seizures,  
 132–134  
 against self-incrimination, 134–136  
 stages of criminal justice system, 131  
 in trials, 136–139  
 war on terrorism impacting,  
 134, 138  
 defense, national. *See* national defense;  
   national security policy  
 Defense Department. *See* Department  
   of Defense  
 Defense of Marriage Act (1996), 83,  
 179, 532  
 Defense Reorganization Act  
   (1986), 616  
 deficits  
   budget, 445, 449, 451, 466  
   (*See also* national debt)  
   trade, 637–638  
 Delaware, Constitutional ratification  
   by, 57  
 delegates to national conventions,  
 290–297  
 Delli Carpini, Michael, 5–6  
 Deloria, Vine, 166  
 democracy  
   budgets and, 467–469  
   bureaucracy and, 500, 502  
   campaign costs and, 306  
   campaigns and, 289  
   challenges to, 18–19  
   civil liberties and, 146  
   civil rights and, 183–184  
   Congress and, 358–359, 361,  
   389–391  
   Constitution and, 64–65  
   courts and, 509, 536–538  
   defined, 15  
   elections and, 322–323  
   elite and class theory of, 17–18  
   energy policy and, 603–604  
   environmental policy and, 603–604  
   federalism and, 96–98  
   filibusters and, 371–372  
   health care policy and, 603–604  
   hyperpluralism theory of, 18  
   interest groups and, 331, 352–353  
   media and, 224, 227, 251–252  
   national security policy and,  
   640–641  
   PACs and, 345  
   pluralist theory on, 16–17  
   political culture and, 20–24  
   political parties and, 280–281

polling role in, 204–205  
 presidency and, 437  
 presidential *vs.* parliamentary systems  
   of, 406  
 public opinion and, 220  
 traditional democratic theory on,  
 15–16  
 Democratic Party. *See also* liberals;  
   political parties  
   Blue Dog Democrats, 280  
   national convention of, 291  
   party identification with, 264  
   public policy stance of, 271  
 Democratic-Republican Party, 272  
 demographics  
   of American people, 193–200  
   of civil servants, 478  
   of Congress, 361–364  
   of judges/justices, 521–525  
   of poor people, 561–563  
   of presidents, 400–401, 402  
   of Social Security, 570  
   of voters, 311–313  
 Dennis, Jack, 201  
*Dennis v. United States*, 118–119  
 Department of Agriculture, 472, 488  
 Department of Defense. *See also*  
   military; national defense  
   budget for, 456, 467–468  
   employees of, 476–477  
   foreign policy role of, 616–618  
 Department of Energy, 500, 601  
 Department of Homeland Security  
   border security and, 491  
   creation of, 377, 491  
   employees of, 477, 479  
   on illegal immigrants, 197  
   resources for, 487  
 Department of Interior, 602  
 Department of Justice  
   employees of, 477  
   judicial appointment/nomination  
     involvement of, 517, 518  
   solicitor general of, 526  
 Department of Labor, 494, 550  
 Department of State, 615–616  
 Department of Transportation,  
 494, 595  
 Department of Veterans Affairs, 477  
 depression of 1930s. *See* Great  
   Depression  
 deregulation, 495–496  
 desegregation, 159, 160, 532, 535. *See  
 also* *Brown v. Board of Education*  
 détente, era of, 622

- devolution, 87–88  
*Dickerson v. United States*, 135  
 Dingell, John, 578  
 diplomacy, 612, 615–616, 632, 633  
 direct election, 321  
 direct mail, campaigning via, 299–300  
 director of national intelligence, 618  
 disabilities, people with  
   civil rights of, 176–177  
   disability insurance for, 487  
   Supplemental Security Income for, 565  
 discrimination  
   age, 176  
   civil rights in response to (*See* civil rights)  
   gender (*See* gender discrimination/equality)  
   racial (*See* racial discrimination/equality)  
   reverse, 181  
 district courts, 512–513  
*District of Columbia v. Heller*, 129  
 diversity. *See also* minorities  
   of American people, 193, 195–199  
   policy gridlock due to, 19  
 divided party government, 275–276  
 Dole, Robert “Bob,” 212, 268, 339, 373  
 Donaldson, Sam, 229, 435, 436  
*Dothard v. Rawlinson*, 172  
 Dowd, Maureen, 315  
 Downie, Leonard, Jr., 242  
 Downs, Anthony, 259, 261–262, 308–309, 323  
 draft, military, 175  
*Dred Scott v. Sandford*, 273, 538  
 drinking age, 87  
 drugs, use of in religious rituals, 115–116  
 dual federalism, 85  
 due process clause, 109  
 Dulles, John Foster, 620  
 Dunne, Finley Peter, 537
- E**
- Earned Income Tax Credit, 564  
 Easton, David, 201  
 EBT (Electronic Benefit Transfer) cards, 564  
 economic issues. *See also* economic policy; money; wealth  
   in budgets (*See* budgets, federal)  
   in campaigns, 550  
   Constitution addressing, 47–49  
   debt (*See* debt)  
   environment and, 592–594  
   in foreign policy, 612  
   immigration, 196  
   inflation as, 552–553  
   interest groups on, 348–350  
   in national security agenda, 631  
   post-Revolutionary, 42–43  
   poverty (*See* poverty)  
   unemployment as, 550, 552, 556  
 economic policy  
   budgets reflecting (*See* budgets, federal)  
   control of economy, 558  
   democracy and, 573–574  
   fiscal policy as, 555–557  
   laissez-faire, 23, 553  
   monetary policy as, 553–555  
   national security policy and, 635–638  
   political party stances on, 549  
   regulation, 493–496  
   sanctions as, 633  
   scope of government and, 574  
   stimulus bill, 556  
   taxes and (*See* taxes)  
 Edsall, Thomas B., 560  
 education. *See also* *Brown v. Board of Education*  
   affirmative action in, 180–182  
   church-related, 111  
   cooperative federalism in, 85–86  
   equality of, 159–161  
   financial aid for, 485  
   No Child Left Behind Act, 78, 85, 88, 92  
   schools (*See* public schools; schools)  
   segregation of, 532, 535  
   state and local spending on, 96  
   subgovernment in policy for, 335  
   tax credits for, 453  
   voting influenced by, 311  
 Education Act (1972), 172, 484–485  
 Education of All Handicapped Children Act (1975), 176–177  
 Edwards, George, 399  
 EEOC (Equal Employment Opportunity Commission), 162, 172, 173, 494  
 egalitarianism, 22. *See also* equality  
 Ehrlichman, John, 118  
 Eighteenth Amendment, 58  
 Eighth Amendment, 109, 130, 139  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D.  
   desegregation under, 160  
   election of, 274–275  
   judicial nominations by, 525, 535  
   on military-industrial complex, 455  
   presidency of, 402, 532  
 elastic clause, 81–82  
 elderly people. *See* senior citizens  
 election campaigns, 289  
 electioneering, 343–345  
 elections, generally. *See also* elections, specifically  
   campaigns (*See* campaign costs; campaigns)  
   congressional, 364–369  
   critical elections, 272  
   democracy and, 322–323  
   electoral college in, 317–321  
   functions of, 321–322  
   judicial, 516  
   mandate theory of elections, 313–314  
   presidential, 401  
   presidential coattails, 365–366, 418  
   primary elections (*See* primaries)  
   public policy decisions through, 323  
   scope of government and, 323  
   turnout for, 216, 309, 310, 312  
   voting in (*See* voting)  
 elections, specifically  
   of 1860, 273  
   of 1896, 273  
   of 1968, 275–276, 315  
   of 1992, 248, 550  
   of 1994, 256, 368–369  
   of 2000, 6, 8, 97, 231, 249, 315  
   of 2004, 315  
   of 2006, 369  
   of 2008, 5, 238, 292, 294, 296, 299, 303, 315, 316–317, 319, 550  
   of 2010, 256, 344, 369, 581  
   of 2012, 299, 305–306, 317–318, 321, 550  
 electoral college, 61, 317–321  
 electoral mandates, 420  
 electoral process, 51  
 Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) cards, 564  
 electronic media, 231. *See also* Internet; television media  
 Elementary and Secondary Education Act (1965), 85  
 Eleventh Amendment, 80, 539, 541  
 elitism  
   congressional, 361–362  
   elite and class theory of democracy, 17–18  
   in interest group politics, 333, 334, 353  
   in nomination of candidates, 290–292

Ellsberg, Daniel, 118  
 Emergency Medical Treatment and Labor Act (1986), 587  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 217  
 employees of government, 476–477  
*Employment Division v. Smith*, 115  
 employment issues. *See* workplace issues  
 Endangered Species Act (1973), 595–596  
 Energy Department, 500, 601  
 energy policy  
   coal, 600  
   democracy and, 603–604  
   national security policy and, 638  
   nuclear energy, 602–603  
   petroleum and natural gas, 600–602  
   renewable energy, 603  
   scope of government and, 604  
   sources of energy, 600  
*Engel v. Vitale*, 112  
 entitlements, 460, 559, 565. *See also*  
   Medicare; Social Security  
 entrapment, 136  
 enumerated powers, 81  
 environmental impact statements, 594–595  
 environmental policy  
   clean air, 595  
   clean water, 595  
   democracy and, 603–604  
   economic growth and, 592–594  
   endangered species protection as, 595–596  
   global warming, 598–599  
   impact statements, 594–595  
   industrial pollution regulation, 495  
   interest groups on, 345–346, 350–351  
   nuclear waste disposal, 597  
   scope of government and, 604  
   toxic waste disposal, 596–597  
   wilderness preservation as, 595  
 Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)  
   on asbestos, 584  
   bureaucratic role of, 494  
   establishment of, 594  
   food safety regulation by, 472  
   Superfund law, 597  
 Epstein, Edward J., 242  
 Equal Access Act (1984), 111  
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 162, 172, 173, 494  
 equality  
   conceptions of, 156  
   Constitution addressing, 45–47, 156–157

Declaration of Independence on, 156  
 egalitarianism, 22  
 gender (*See* gender discrimination/ equality)  
 of income, 559–565  
 interest groups on, 351–352  
 liberty *vs.*, 155  
 political participation and, 219  
 political party stances on, 549  
 racial (*See* racial discrimination/ equality)  
 Equal Opportunity Act (1982), 89  
 equal protection of laws, 156  
 Equal Rights Amendment, 59–60, 171–172, 351–352  
*Erznoznik v. Jacksonville*, 121  
 establishment clause, 109, 110–113  
 European Union, 613–614  
 Evans, Kevin, 270  
 evolution, teaching of, 113  
 exclusionary rule, 132–134  
 executive agreements, 423, 615  
 Executive Office of the President, 410–412, 481  
 executive orders, 408, 496  
 exit polls, 205, 206  
*Ex parte McCardle*, 541  
 expenditures, 445, 454–460, 565  
 expression, freedom of. *See* freedom of speech/expression  
 extradition, 83  
 ExxonMobil, 334

**F**  
 FAA (Federal Aviation Administration), 487, 488–489  
 factions, 45, 50, 272, 345, 352–353.  
*See also* interest groups; political action committees (PACs); political parties  
 Falwell, Jerry, 123  
 families, political socialization through, 200–201  
 Family and Medical Leave Act (1993), 572  
 Farmer, James, 157  
 farmers, political participation of, 42–43  
 FEC (Federal Election Commission), 302, 304, 343  
 Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), 487, 488–489  
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 487

Federal Communication Commission (FCC), 124–125, 234, 482  
 federal courts. *See also* judicial system; Supreme Court  
   appellate, 513–514  
   case acceptance by, 525–527  
   decision making in, 527–530  
   democracy and, 509, 536–538  
   district, 512–513  
   implementation of decisions of, 530–532  
   judges in (*See* judges/justices)  
   judicial circuits of, 514  
   judicial review in, 532–534  
   mandates from, 94  
   original jurisdiction of, 512  
   policymaking by, 525–532, 532–536  
   political questions doctrine of, 539  
   scope of judicial power, 509, 538–539, 541  
   structure of, 511–516  
 Federal Election Campaign Act (1974), 302  
 Federal Election Commission (FEC), 302, 304, 343  
 Federal Emergency Management Agency, 376, 480  
 federal government. *See also*  
   departments by name  
   budget of (*See* budgets, federal)  
   bureaucracy of (*See* bureaucracy)  
   courts of (*See* federal courts)  
   legislature (*See* Congress; House of Representatives; Senate)  
   post-Revolutionary weakness of, 40–43  
   scope of (*See* scope of government)  
   size of, 99–100  
 federalism  
   constitutional basis of, 77–84  
   defining, 75–76  
   democracy and, 96–98  
   diversity in policy, 94–95  
   intergovernmental relations under, 84–92, 94  
   scope of government and, 98–100  
*Federalist Papers*, 44–45, 50, 54, 59, 272, 331, 534, 538  
 Federalists, 54–56, 272, 532–534, 541  
 Federal Marine Mammal Protection Act, 596  
 Federal Open Market Committee, 554  
 Federal Reserve Act, 555  
 Federal Reserve Board, 481, 497, 553–555

- Federal Reserve System, 554  
 Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 124, 482, 494  
 Feingold, Russell, 303  
 Feinstein, Dianne, 343  
 Feldman, Stanley, 559  
 feminist movement, 170–172  
 Fenno, Richard, 366  
 Fifteenth Amendment, 64, 163  
 Fifth Amendment, 109, 134  
 filibusters, 371–372, 518  
 finances. *See* budgets, federal; economic issues; economic policy; money  
 Fiorina, Morris, 24, 213, 220, 366  
 First Amendment, 104, 107, 108, 231  
 First Lady, 413–414. *See also* *First Ladies by name*  
 fiscal federalism, 88–94  
 fiscal policy, 555–557  
 Fish and Wildlife Service, 487  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 560  
 501(c) groups, 305  
 527 groups, 304–305  
 flag  
   burning, 32, 35, 123  
   Pledge of Allegiance to, 201  
 Flag Protection Act, 35  
 Florida Manatee Sanctuary Act, 596  
 Flynt, Larry, 123  
 Foley, Thomas, 290  
 Food and Drug Administration, 472, 475, 486, 487, 488  
 food safety, 472–473, 475  
 food stamps, 564, 565  
 Ford, Gerald  
   on bureaucracy, 476  
   media coverage of, 248–249, 435  
   presidency of, 401, 402, 403  
*Ford v. Wainwright*, 142  
 foreign aid, 638–640  
 Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (2008), 134  
 foreign policy  
   Cold War and, 613, 617, 618–624  
   congressional role in, 389–390, 391–392  
   diplomatic relations in, 612, 615–616  
   economic instruments of, 612  
   foreign aid as, 638–640  
   individual's role in, 614  
   international organization role in, 612–613  
   isolationism as, 619–620  
   military role in, 611–612  
   multinational corporation role in, 614  
   national security establishment and, 54, 183, 388–389, 590, 592–599  
   nongovernmental organization role in, 614  
   presidential role in, 614–615  
   regional organization role in, 613–614  
   terrorism role in, 608, 611, 614, 624–626  
 Forest Service, 486  
 formula grants, 90  
 Fortas, Abe, 519  
 Fourteenth Amendment, 80, 84, 109, 156, 541  
 Fourth Amendment, 132, 133, 143  
 Fox, Richard, 290  
 France, 37, 40  
 Franken, Al, 308  
 Franklin, Benjamin  
   Constitutional Convention role of, 44, 47, 53  
   on constitutional republic, 52  
   Declaration of Independence role of, 36, 37  
   on Washington, 57  
 Fraser, Donald, 291  
 freedom. *See also* freedom of speech/ expression; liberty  
   of assembly, 126–128, 332  
   of religion, 109–116  
 Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act (1994), 145  
 freedom of speech/expression  
   campaigning, 126  
   as civil liberty, 32, 116–126  
   commercial speech and, 124  
   flag burning as, 32  
   libel and slander in, 122–123  
   media and, 123–125  
   obscenity and, 119–122  
   prior restraint of, 117–118  
   public order and, 118–119  
   symbolic speech as, 123  
 Freedom Riders, 162  
 free exercise clause, 110, 113–116  
 Freeh, Louis, 496  
 free-rider problem, 337  
 Friedan, Betty, 171  
 frontloading, 294  
 FTC (Federal Trade Commission), 124, 482, 494  
 Fuller, Ida, 457, 570  
 full faith and credit, 83  
 Fulton, Sarah, 363–364  
*Furman v. Georgia*, 139
- G**
- Gallup, George, 203, 204  
 Gallup, George, Jr., 204  
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 217  
 Garcia, Hector P., 167  
*Garcia v. San Antonio Metro*, 79  
 Garfield, James A., 403, 478  
 Garner, John Nance, 409  
 GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 1994), 636–637  
 gays/lesbians  
   attitudes toward, 213–214  
   civil rights of, 177–179  
 GDP. *See* gross domestic product (GDP)  
 gender discrimination/equality  
   affirmative action against, 180–183  
   civil rights in response to, 170–175  
   Equal Rights Amendment on, 59–60, 171–172, 351–352  
   in military, 174–175  
   sexual harassment as, 173–174  
   Title IX addressing, 172, 484–485, 486  
   wage discrimination based on, 173  
   in workplace, 172–173  
 gender gap  
   in Congress, 362, 363–364  
   in political ideology, 212  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT, 1994), 636–637  
 General Services Administration (GSA), 483  
 generation gap. *See also* age; senior citizens; young people  
   in globalization attitudes, 636  
   in presidential approval, 432  
 geography, knowledge of, 208  
 Germany, Revolutionary War role of, 39  
 Gerry, Elbridge, 53  
*Gibbons v. Ogden*, 82  
 Gibbs, Robert, 231  
*Gideon v. Wainwright*, 136  
 Gilens, Martin, 558, 566–567  
 Gillon, Steven, 195  
 Gingrich, Newt, 256  
 Ginsberg, Benjamin, 323  
 Ginsburg, Douglas H., 519  
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 520, 524  
*Gitlow v. New York*, 109  
 globalization, 635–638  
 global warming, 598–599  
 Godwin, R. Kenneth, 344



- Goldberg, Arthur, 519
- Goldberg, Bernard, 246, 247
- Gonzales v. Carhart*, 145
- Gonzales v. Raich*, 72
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 623, 629, 631
- Gore, Albert, Jr.  
in 2000 election, 17–18  
on bureaucracy, 490  
presidential campaign of, 249, 315  
vice presidency of, 409
- government. *See also departments by name*; federalism  
Articles of Confederation on structure of, 40–41  
budgets for, 455  
bureaucracy of (*See* bureaucracy)  
conflict between levels of, 72, 75  
federal (*See* federal government)  
growth of, 574  
importance of, 2, 5  
intergovernmental relations, 76, 84–94  
key functions of, 9–11  
local, 266–267, 593  
nature of, 45  
number of, in U.S., 97–98  
political parties in, 265–270  
presidents and, 408–414  
purpose of, 45  
scope of (*See* scope of government)  
separation of church and state, 107, 111, 113  
separation of powers in, 45, 51–52, 53, 65–66  
shutdown of, 462  
state (*See* state government)  
subgovernments, 498–500  
trust in, 208–210
- Government Accountability Office, 381, 463
- government corporations, 483
- government employment, voting influenced by, 312
- Graber, Doris, 251, 530
- Grant, Ulysses S., 515
- grants, federal, 88–90
- Gratz v. Bollinger*, 182
- Great Britain, Revolutionary War with, 35–40
- Great Depression  
New Deal programs during, 82, 273–274, 534–535, 566  
political party realignment due to, 273–274
- Great Society programs, 275, 457, 546, 549, 566
- Greenpeace, 351
- Greenspan, Alan, 553
- Gregg v. Georgia*, 139, 141
- gridlock in Congress, 19, 66–67, 358
- Griswold v. Connecticut*, 143
- gross domestic product (GDP)  
foreign economic development as percentage of, 639, 640  
government spending in relation to, 26, 455  
size of, 99–100  
tax burden as percentage of, 454
- Grove City College v. Bell*, 541
- Grutter v. Bollinger*, 181–182
- GS (General Schedule) rating, 479
- Guantánamo Bay, Cuba, 138, 541
- Guinn v. United States*, 163
- Guiteau, Charles, 478
- Gulf War. *See* Persian Gulf War
- Gun-Free School Zones Act (1990), 82
- guns, 82, 128–130. *See also* weapons
- H**
- Hacker, Jacob, 17
- Hahn, Kyu, 237
- Haley, Nikki, 198, 309
- Hall, Richard, 342
- Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 138
- Hamdi v. Rumsfeld*, 138
- Hamilton, Alexander  
Constitution role of, 64  
economic policies of, 80  
*Federalist Papers* by, 44–45, 50, 54, 59, 272, 331, 534, 538  
political parties and, 272  
Revolutionary War role of, 37  
on wisdom of common people, 206
- Hamilton, Dona and Charles, 351
- Hancock, John, 37
- Harding, Warren G., 400, 401, 403
- Harmelin v. Michigan*, 139
- Harper v. Virginia State Board of Elections*, 163
- Harris, Louis, 592
- Harrison, William Henry, 273, 403
- Harris v. Forklift Systems*, 173
- Hartz, Louis, 22
- Hastert, Dennis, 198
- Hatch Act (1939), 478–479
- hate speech, 117, 533
- Hawkins, Virgil, 530–531
- Hayes, Rutherford B., 159
- Head Start program, 486
- health care policy  
access to health care, 579, 584–588  
cost of health care, 581, 583–584, 585, 605  
democracy and, 603–604  
government role in health care, 588–589  
interest groups on, 346–347  
media coverage of, 244  
rationing, 488  
reform of, 190, 193, 281–282, 578, 581, 589–592  
scope of government and, 604  
uninsured population, 586–587
- health care reform bill of 2010. *See* Affordable Care Act (2010)
- health insurance, 584–587. *See also* Medicaid; Medicare
- health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 585
- Hecl, Hugh, 480
- Henry, Anthony, 386
- Henry, Brad, 569
- Henry, Patrick, 20, 44, 56
- Hernandez v. Texas*, 168
- Herring v. United States*, 134
- Hewitt, Hugh, 240
- high-tech politics, 227
- highways, government responsibility for, 85–86
- Hill, Anita, 520
- Hindman, Matthew, 239–240
- Hirsch, E. D., Jr., 208
- Hirschl, Mark, 565
- Hispanic-Americans  
civil rights of, 167–168  
demographics of, 195, 197–198  
political ideology of, 212
- HMOs (health maintenance organizations), 585
- Hobbes, Thomas, *Leviathan*, 44
- Hollander, Barry, 235
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 116, 446
- Homeland Security. *See* Department of Homeland Security
- homeland security, oversight of, 376–377
- homosexuals. *See* gays/lesbians
- Hoover, Herbert, 229, 273, 553
- Hopkins, Harry, 413
- House of Representatives. *See also* Congress  
characteristics of, 370–371  
committees in, 375  
Constitution on structure of, 46  
demographics of, 361–364  
homeland security oversight by, 377  
incumbents in, 365

- leadership of, 372–374  
 reapportionment, 199  
 Rules Committee, 371, 383  
 Ways and Means Committee, 462  
 Hoyer, Steny, 417  
 Huckabee, Mike, 295  
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 535  
 humanitarian interventions, 632, 638–639  
 human nature, 44, 50  
 Humphrey, Hubert, 315  
*Humphrey's Executor v. United States*, 482  
 Huntington, Samuel, 400  
*Hunt v. Cromartie*, 165  
 Hurricane Katrina, 219, 376, 480  
 Hussein, Saddam, 243, 625  
 hydraulic fracturing (fracking), 602  
 hyperpluralist theories  
   of democracy, 18  
   of interest group politics, 333, 334–336, 353
- I**
- immigrants/immigration  
   America as immigrant society, 194–195  
   globalization and, 636  
   illegal, 168, 194, 197–198  
   melting pot society of, 195–199  
   policy reform, 196  
   self-identification of, 199  
   welfare programs and, 568–569  
 Immigration Act (1924), 195  
 Immigration and Customs Enforcement, 487  
 Immigration and Nationality Act (1965), 195  
 Immigration and Naturalization Service, 485–486  
 impeachment, 403–405  
 implied powers, 80–82  
 incentive systems, 495  
 income  
   defined, 561  
   distribution of, 559–560  
   government expenditures and, 565  
   public policy impacting, 563–565  
   of state legislators, 42  
   taxes on, 446, 448–449, 564  
 incorporation doctrine, 109  
 incrementalism, budgetary, 459–460  
 incumbents, congressional, 364–369
- independence, Revolutionary War battle for, 35–40.  
   *See also* Declaration of Independence  
 independent executive agencies, 483  
 independent expenditures, 302, 304–306  
 independent regulatory commissions, 481–482  
 Independents, party identification as, 264  
 Indian Bill of Rights, 166  
 Indian Claims Act (1946), 166  
 individualism  
   campaigns promoting, 322–323  
   interest groups and, 353  
   media and, 251  
   political culture based on, 22–23  
 individual rights, 49–50  
 industrialization, 98  
 infant mortality rate, 581  
 inflation, 552–553  
 influence. *See* lobbying; power  
 Inglehart, Ronald, 20  
 Inhofe, James, 599  
 insurance  
   Children's Health Insurance Program, 565, 589  
   disability, 487, 565  
   health, 584–587 (*See also* Medicaid; Medicare)  
   unemployment, 565  
 intercontinental ballistic missiles, 629  
 interdependency of international economy, 635  
 interest groups. *See also specific interest groups*  
   *amicus curiae* briefs by, 346, 511, 527, 538  
   budgetary process role of, 462  
   bureaucratic interaction with, 482  
   Congress and, 379, 387–389  
   consumer/public interest, 352  
   democracy and, 331, 352–353  
   economic, 348–350  
   electioneering by, 343–345  
   environmental, 350–351, 353–354, 592–593  
   equality/civil rights, 351–352  
   financial resources of, 339  
   527 groups, 304–305  
   foreign policy, 640–641  
   health care, 589–590  
   implementation of court decisions and, 530
- intensity of, 338–339  
 iron triangles including, 498–500  
 litigation by, 345–346, 511, 538  
 lobbying by, 341–343  
 participation in, 332  
 pluralism theory and, 16–17  
 policy and, 339–347  
 political (*See* political action committees)  
 public appeals of, 346–347  
 role of, 332–333  
 scope of government and, 327–328  
 single-issue, 12, 387  
 success factors for, 336–339  
 theories of, 333–336  
 types of, 347–352  
 interest rates, 554  
 intergovernmental relations, 76, 84–94. *See also* federalism  
 intermediate-range nuclear forces (INF) treaty, 629, 631  
 Internal Revenue Service, 446  
 international economy, 635–638  
 International Monetary Fund, 635  
 international organizations and foreign policy, 612–613  
 international policy.  
   *See* foreign policy  
 international trade, national security policy impacted by, 635–638  
 Internet  
   campaigning via, 298–300  
   politics and, 238–240  
   print media online via, 232  
 internment camps, 169  
 internships, 380  
 Interstate Commerce Commission, 162, 494  
 investigative journalism, 229, 243  
 invisible primary, 292  
 Iowa caucuses, 292–293, 296  
 Iran  
   Iran-Contra affair, 247–248, 408, 617  
   nuclear weapons in, 634–635  
 Iraq war. *See also* Persian Gulf War  
   CIA and, 617  
   foreign policy and, 625–626  
   legislative oversight of, 377  
   presidential powers in, 63  
   resources for, 486  
 iron triangles, 335, 498–500  
 isolationism, 619–620  
 issue networks, 499  
 Iyengar, Shanto, 237, 248

**J**

Jackson, Andrew, 272, 426, 530  
 Jackson, Michael, 123  
 Jacobson, Gary, 306  
*Jacobson v. United States*, 136  
 Jay, John, 54, 64  
 Jefferson, Thomas  
   on Constitution, 57  
   on Constitutional Convention, 44  
   Declaration of Independence by, 20, 36, 37, 38–39, 156  
   economic policy opposition by, 80  
   judicial appointments impacting, 532–533  
   on media, 231, 434  
   party affiliation of, 272  
   on political knowledge, 6  
   on political parties, 259  
   Secretary of State role of, 615  
   on wisdom of common people, 206  
 Jim Crow laws, 158–159  
 Jindal, Bobby, 198  
 Johnson, Andrew, 403, 515  
 Johnson, Charles, 531  
 Johnson, Gregory Lee, 32, 35  
 Johnson, Lady Bird, 413  
 Johnson, Lyndon B.  
   campaign promises of, 270  
   civil rights role of, 157, 167, 180  
   educational policy of, 111  
   Great Society programs of, 275, 457, 546, 549, 566  
   presidency of, 402  
   Vietnam War role of, 233, 621  
 Johnson, Paul, 348  
 Johnson, William, 46  
 Johnson-Reid Immigration Act (1924), 195  
 Joint Chiefs of Staff, 616  
 joint committees, 374, 376  
*Jones v. Mayer*, 163  
 journalism  
   investigative, 229, 241  
   news reporting, 242–248  
   profit orientation in, 241  
   watchdog orientation of, 250  
 judges/justices  
   demographics of, 521–525  
   judicial review by, 52, 53, 61  
   selection of, 516–521  
   sentencing guidelines for, 506, 509  
   supremacy clause and, 78

of Supreme Court, 515, 520, 521, 522, 524  
   tenure of, 535  
 judicial activism, 538, 539  
 judicial implementation, 530  
 judicial restraint, 538  
 judicial system. *See also* courts; federal courts; judges/justices  
   judicial review in, 52, 53, 61, 532–533  
   nature of, 509–511  
   participants in, 510–511  
   power of, 538–539, 541  
   structure of, 511–516  
 Judiciary Act (1789), 511, 533–534  
 juries, 137  
 Justice Department. *See* Department of Justice  
 justices. *See* judges/justices  
 justiciable disputes, 510

**K**

Kagan, Elena, 520, 521, 524  
 Kaine, Tim, 268  
 Kaiser, Robert, 242  
 Keating, Charles, 339  
 Kellstedt, Paul M., 550  
 Kennan, George F., 620  
 Kennedy, Anthony M., 524  
 Kennedy, Edward, 363  
 Kennedy, John F.  
   election of, 275  
   on immigration, 194  
   media coverage of, 233, 428  
   presidency of, 402, 403  
 Kennedy, Robert, 162  
*Kennedy v. Louisiana*, 142  
 Kent State, 217  
 Kerbel, Matthew, 252  
 Kerry, John, 297, 315  
 Kersh, Rogan, 342  
 Keynes, John Maynard, 555, 574  
 Keynesian economic theory, 555–556, 557  
 Keystone Pipeline System, 602  
 Kinder, Donald, 248  
 King, Anthony, 289  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 155, 157, 217  
 Kingdon, John, 23, 249, 389, 422  
 Kissinger, Henry, 413, 617, 622  
 Kitch, Laura, 251–252  
 Knowledge Networks, 204  
 Kollman, Ken, 346  
*Korematsu v. United States*, 169

Ku Klux Klan, 159, 162  
 Kumar, Priya, 241  
 Kurtz, Howard, 232

**L**

Labor Department, 494, 550  
 labor issues. *See* workplace issues  
 labor unions, interest group involvement of, 348–349  
 Laffer, Arthur, 556  
 Laird, Melvin, 490  
 laissez-faire economic policy, 23, 553  
 Landon, Alf, 203  
 Lasswell, Harold D., 11, 461  
 Latinos. *See* Hispanic-Americans  
 Lawless, Jennifer, 290  
*Lawrence v. Texas*, 179  
 Lawson, Kay, 260  
 lawyers, 510–511  
 leadership  
   congressional, 372–374  
   party, 416–419  
   presidential, 399  
 League of Nations, 619  
 League of United Latin American Citizens, 168  
 Lee, Richard Henry, 36  
 Legal Defense Fund (NAACP), 160, 168  
 Legal Services Corporation, 511  
 legislative branch. *See* Congress  
 legislative courts, 511–512  
 legislative oversight, 375–377  
 legislative vetoes, 425  
*Lemon v. Kurtzman*, 111  
 Leno, Jay, 236  
 lesbians. *See* gays/lesbians  
*Leviathan* (Hobbes), 44  
 Lewinsky, Monica, 242, 405, 436  
 libel, 122–123  
 liberals. *See also* Democratic Party  
   media alleged bias in favor of, 246  
   political ideology of, 210–212  
 liberty. *See also* civil liberties; freedom equality *vs.*, 155  
   political culture based on, 20  
 Lifetime Learning Credit, 453  
 Light, Paul, 457  
 Lightner, Candy, 87  
 limited government, 38  
 Lincoln, Abraham  
   on democracy, 15, 23

election of, 273  
 presidency of, 403  
 on public support, 428  
 on slavery, 78–79  
 line-item vetoes, 415  
 linkage institutions, 12, 260. *See also*  
 elections; interest groups; media;  
 political parties  
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 20, 39  
 Lipsky, Michael, 489  
 litigants, 510  
 litigation, interest group use of,  
 345–346. *See also* judicial system  
 Livingston, Robert, 36  
 lobbying, 341–343, 387–389. *See also*  
 interest groups  
 Lobbying Disclosure Act (1995), 341  
 local government, 266–267, 593  
 Locke, Gary, 198  
 Locke, John, 38–39  
*Locke v. Davey*, 533  
 Longoria, Felix, 167  
*Lopez, United States v.*, 82  
 Love Canal, 596–597  
 Lowery, David, 455  
 Lowi, Theodore, 335  
 Lunch, William, 353–354

## M

*Mack v. United States*, 82  
 Madison, Dolley, 413  
 Madison, James  
 Bill of Rights by, 56  
 on factions/political parties/interest  
 groups, 45, 331, 345, 352–353  
*Federalist Papers* by, 44–45, 50, 54, 59,  
 272, 331, 534, 538  
 judicial appointment involvement  
 of, 533–534  
 Madisonian system of government  
 by, 50–53  
 party affiliation of, 272  
 pluralism and, 96  
 presidency of, 80  
 property rights views of, 38  
 Revolutionary War role of, 37  
 magazines. *See* print media  
 majority leaders, congressional, 373  
 majority rule, 16, 50–51  
 malapportionment in Senate, 390  
 manatees, protection of, 596  
 mandates  
 electoral, 420

federal grants and, 91–94  
 mandate theory of elections,  
 313–314  
 Mann, Thomas, 293, 365  
*Mapp v. Ohio*, 132–133  
*Marbury v. Madison*, 52, 53, 61,  
 533–534, 539  
 marijuana for medical needs, 72–73, 75  
 marriage, same-sex, 179  
 Marshall, George C., 620  
 Marshall, John, 54, 80–81, 530,  
 532–533, 538  
 Marshall, Thomas, 409  
 Marshall, Thurgood, 511, 520, 525, 538  
 Marshall Plan, 620  
 Martin, Luther, 80–81  
 Mason, George, 53  
 mass media. *See* media  
 Mayer, Jeremy, 9  
 Mayer, William, 292  
 Mayhew, David, 280  
 McAdoo, William G., 401  
 McCafferty, Patrick, 315  
 McCain, John  
 campaign finance reform initiatives of,  
 302, 303  
 presidential campaign of, 55, 295, 315,  
 316–317  
 McCain-Feingold Act (2002), 126, 302,  
 303, 304, 305  
 McCarthy, Joseph, 118, 119  
 McClellan, Scott, 436  
*McCleskey v. Kemp*, 141  
 McClure, Robert, 300  
 McConnell, Mitch, 373  
*McConnell v. Federal Election*  
*Commission*, 303  
 McCorvey, Norma, 143  
*McCullough v. Maryland*, 80–81  
*McDonald v. Chicago*, 129  
 McGovern, George, 291  
 McGovern-Fraser Commission, 291  
 McKay, Amy, 338  
 McKinley, William, 403  
*McLaurin v. Oklahoma State*  
*Regents*, 160  
 McLuhan, Marshall, 241  
 McMahan, Linda, 368  
*Meacham v. Knolls Atomic Power*  
*Laboratory*, 176  
 Means, Dennis, 166  
 means-tested programs, 559, 565  
 media. *See also* Internet; print media;  
 television media  
 bias of, 246–248, 435

campaign coverage by, 227–228, 231,  
 243–244, 298–300  
 democracy and, 224, 227, 251–252  
 development of media politics,  
 229–231  
 events staged for, 227–228  
 fair trials impacted by free press,  
 123–124  
 individualism and, 251  
 interest group use of, 347  
 investigative journalism by, 229, 243  
 news reporting via, 242–248  
 political coverage by, 8, 227–229  
 political culture in, 213  
 political socialization through, 201  
 presidential coverage by, 224, 227, 399,  
 434–436  
 private control of, 240–241  
 public opinion influenced by,  
 248–249  
 public opinion polling, 193  
 radio, 232–234  
 scope of government and, 250  
 shield laws protecting sources in, 124  
 Supreme Court coverage by, 530  
 watchdog role of, 250  
 Medicaid  
 budget for, 89  
 federal grants and mandates for,  
 91–92  
 health care access through, 588  
 as means-tested programs, 565  
 states opting out of extending  
 coverage for, 592  
 Medicare  
 budget for, 458, 589  
 creation and expansion of, 457  
 as entitlement program, 565  
 health care access through, 589–590  
 political participation and, 7  
 prescription drug benefit, 498  
 taxes paid toward, 449  
 Mellman, Mark, 204  
 Melroy, Pam, 172  
 melting pot, America as, 195–199  
 Meltzer, Allan, 467  
 merit principle, 475, 478  
 Mexican American Legal Defense and  
 Education Fund, 168  
 Mexican-Americans.  
*See* Hispanic-Americans  
*Miami Herald Publishing Company v.*  
*Tornillo*, 125  
 Miers, Harriet, 520  
 Milbrath, Lester, 341

military. *See also* Department of Defense; national defense; wars/wartime  
 Central American intervention by, 619  
 changing role of, 632–634  
 draft, 175  
 foreign policy role of, 611–612  
 gays/lesbians in, 179  
 humanitarian interventions by, 32, 638–639  
 Joint Chiefs of Staff, 616  
 military-industrial complex, 455  
 national security policy and, 632–634  
 personnel in, 628–629  
 president as commander in chief of, 423–424  
 sexual harassment in, 173–174  
 weapons for, 629, 631  
 women in, 174–175  
 Military Commissions Act (2006), 138–139  
*Miller v. California*, 120, 121  
 Minerals Management Service, 482  
 Mine Safety and Health Administration, 488  
 Mineta, Norman, 198  
 Minnesota, 2008 Senate race in, 308  
 minorities. *See also specific minorities*  
 affirmative action for, 180–183  
 civil rights of (*See* civil rights)  
 in Congress, 362, 363  
 demographics of, 166  
 discrimination against (*See* discrimination; racial discrimination/equality)  
 health care access for, 586–587  
 judicial appointments of, 525  
 minority majority of, 165, 195, 197, 198  
 poverty of, 563  
 rights of, 16, 184  
 unemployment rates of, 552  
 voter turnout by, 311–312  
 minority leaders, congressional, 373  
*Miranda v. Arizona*, 134–135, 536  
 Missouri Compromise, 158, 534  
 mixed economy, 549  
 Mondale, Walter, 290, 409  
 monetarism, 554  
 monetary policy, 553–555  
 money. *See also* budgets, federal; campaign costs; economic issues; economic policy; income; wealth for constituents, 367

interest groups with, 338, 342, 387  
 soft, 303  
 Monroe, James, 272, 619  
 Monroe Doctrine, 619  
 Montesquieu, Baron, 45  
 Montoya de Hernandez, Rosa Elvira, 133  
 Morris, Robert, 37, 45  
*Morrison, United States v.*, 82  
 Morse, Samuel, 244  
 Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 87  
 Motor Voter Act (1993), 309  
 Mott, Lucretia, 170  
 Mueller, John, 431  
 multinational corporations, 334, 337, 349, 614  
 multiparty systems, 278  
*Munn v. Illinois*, 494  
 Muslims, civil rights of, 169–170

## N

NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), 127–128, 152, 159, 160, 351, 511, 538  
*NAACP v. Alabama*, 128  
 Nader, Ralph, 278, 352  
 NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement, 1993), 636–637  
 narrowcasting, 227, 234, 236–238  
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 460, 483  
 national budgets. *See* budgets, federal  
 national debt, 442, 449–451  
 national defense. *See also* Department of Defense; military; national security policy; wars/wartime  
 budget for, 455–457, 627–628  
 government role in providing, 10  
 policy on, 627–629, 631  
 National Defense Education Act (1958), 85  
 National Election Study on political participation, 5, 6  
 National Environmental Policy Act (1969), 594–595  
 national government. *See* federal government  
 National Guard, 487, 628–629  
 national health insurance, 489  
 National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 494  
 National Industrial Recovery Act, 534

National Labor Relations Board, 482, 494  
*National League of Cities v. Usery*, 79  
 National Organization for Women (NOW), 171, 351–352  
 National Park Service, 486  
 National Park System, 595  
 national party conventions, 268, 290–297  
 National Reconnaissance Office, 618  
 National Rifle Association, 129, 336, 343  
 National Science Foundation, 483  
 National Security Agency, 134, 425, 618  
 National Security Council, 411, 616–617  
 national security policy  
 budgets for, 455–457  
 censorship in name of, 117  
 congressional role in, 618  
 defense policy and, 627–629, 631 (*See also* national defense)  
 democracy and, 640–641  
 energy policy and, 638  
 as evolving, 631  
 foreign aid and, 638–640  
 foreign policy and, 616–618  
 international economy and, 635–639  
 military in (*See* military)  
 nuclear weapons and, 621, 629, 631, 634–635  
 presidential role in, 422–427  
 scope of government and, 641  
 wars and (*See* wars/wartime)  
 National Wildlife Federation, 592  
 National Women's Political Caucus, 171  
 Native American Rights Fund, 166  
 Native Americans, civil rights of, 165–167  
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 613, 620  
 natural gas, as fuel, 600–602  
 natural rights, 38  
 Nazi party, 128  
*Near v. Minnesota*, 117  
 Neuman, Russell, 208  
 Neustadt, Richard, 399  
 New Deal  
 coalitions and party affiliation, 273–274  
 social welfare policies of, 82, 534–535, 566 (*See also* Social Security)

New Hampshire  
Constitutional ratification by, 57  
motto of, 20  
primary in, 294, 295, 296  
New Jersey Plan, 46  
news coverage. *See* media  
Newspaper Revitalization Act, 233  
newspapers. *See* print media  
New York, Constitutional ratification  
by, 57  
*New York Times v. Sullivan*, 122  
*New York Times v. United States*, 118  
NIMBY phenomenon, 597–598  
Nimmo, Dan, 307  
Nineteenth Amendment, 64, 170  
Nixon, Richard  
détente and, 622  
election of, 275–276  
environmental policies of, 594  
impeachment of, 403  
judicial nominations by, 535–536  
media coverage of, 233  
national security policy of, 490  
Pentagon papers and, 118  
presidency of, 402, 407  
presidential campaign of, 315  
resignation of, 401, 403  
Vietnam War role of, 234, 239, 373  
Watergate scandal involving, 243, 302,  
403–404, 436  
No Child Left Behind Act (2002), 78,  
85, 88, 92  
Noll, Roger, 344  
nominations  
campaigns for, 289–298  
judicial, 516–521  
political party role in, 260, 267  
nongovernmental organizations and  
foreign policy, 614  
North American Free Trade Agreement  
(NAFTA, 1993), 636–637  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization  
(NATO), 613, 620  
North Carolina, Constitutional  
ratification by, 57  
Northwest Ordinance (1787), 41  
NOW (National Organization for  
Women), 171, 351–352  
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty  
(1968), 634  
nuclear power  
energy policy on, 602–603  
interest groups on, 350  
iron triangles on, 499–500  
waste from, 597

Nuclear Regulatory Commission,  
482, 500  
nuclear weapons, 424, 621, 629, 631,  
633, 634–635  
Nye, Joseph, 632

## O

Obama, Barack  
BP Deepwater Horizon oil spill  
and, 491  
budget of, 442  
campaign costs of, 303  
campaign promises of, 270  
campaign schedule of, 286–287, 289  
Congress and, 276, 280, 417  
on conventions, 297  
economic policy of, 25, 26, 432–433,  
555, 556, 562  
election of, 197, 212  
energy policy of, 601  
environmental policy of, 599  
health care policy of, 190, 193, 244,  
282, 578, 581, 590–592  
immigration policy of, 198  
judicial nominations by, 520, 521  
on mandate, 314  
on media, 238, 298  
media coverage of, 227, 245, 434  
national security policies of, 424, 425,  
616, 626, 631  
political parties and, 416  
on politics, 5  
presidency of, 322, 396, 402, 413  
presidential campaign of, 3, 5,  
292, 293, 294, 296, 300, 315,  
316–318, 321  
presidential power of, 66  
on Ryan budget, 549  
Social Security and, 571  
on soda tax, 328  
in special interest money, 305  
on trust in government, 210  
on wage discrimination, 173  
Obama, Michelle, 322, 328, 329, 414  
obscenity, 119–122  
Occupy Wall Street, 17, 217,  
560, 562  
O'Connor, Sandra Day, 520  
Office of Management and Budget  
budgetary process role of, 462,  
464, 496  
Executive Office role of, 411–412  
Office of Personnel Management, 479

offshore drilling, 593, 601–602  
oil industry, 491, 593–594,  
600–602, 638  
older people. *See* senior citizens  
Olson, Mancur, 337  
Open Housing Act (1968), 163  
open primaries, 267  
*Oregon v. Mitchell*, 541  
Organization of Petroleum Exporting  
Countries, 638  
originalism, 529  
original jurisdiction, 512  
Orren, Karen, 345  
Orshansky, Mollie, 561–562

## P

PACs. *See* political action  
committees (PACs)  
Page, Benjamin, 323  
Paine, Thomas, *Common Sense*, 36  
Pakistan and terrorism, 626  
Palin, Sarah, 317  
Panetta, Leon, 341–342  
parental leave policies, 572  
*Parents Involved in Community Schools  
v. Seattle School District No. 1*, 182  
Parker-Stephen, Evan, 432  
Parks, Rosa, 152, 155  
parliamentary system of government, 406  
parties, political. *See* political parties  
party competition, 259  
party eras, 270–276  
party machines, 266  
Patient Protection and Affordable  
Care Act. *See* Affordable Care Act  
(2010)  
patronage, 266, 477  
Patterson, Thomas, 231, 243, 300  
Paul, Alice, 171  
peace dividend, 628  
Pelosi, Nancy, 9, 373, 417  
Pence, Mike, 555  
Pendleton Civil Service Act (1883), 477  
Pentagon. *See* Department of Defense  
Pentagon Papers, 118, 407  
*Pepper v. United States*, 506, 509  
PepsiCo, 331  
Perot, Ross, 277, 278, 303  
Perry, Rick, 292, 293  
Persian Gulf War, 243, 490, 638  
Personal Responsibility and Work  
Opportunity Reconciliation Act  
(1996), 567

- petroleum industry. *See* oil industry
- Pierson, Paul, 17
- Pinckney, Charles C., 46
- plaintiffs, 510
- Planned Parenthood v. Casey*, 144
- plea bargaining, 137
- Pledge of Allegiance, 201
- Plessy v. Ferguson*, 159, 528
- Plouffe, David, 293, 550
- Plum Book*, 479–480
- Plunkett, George Washington, 266
- pluralist theories
- of democracy, 16–17
  - of interest group politics, 333–334, 353
- Plyler v. Doe*, 168
- pocket vetoes, 415
- polarized politics, 23–24, 237, 358, 384–386, 430
- policies. *See* public policies
- policy agenda, 13–14, 248–250, 421–422
- policy entrepreneurs, 249–250
- policy gridlock, 19, 66–67, 358
- policy impacts, 14–15
- policy implementation, bureaucratic, 484–493
- policy issues. *See* public policies
- polymaking institutions, 14. *See also* bureaucracy; Congress; courts; presidency
- polymaking system, 12–15
- political action committees (PACs)
- campaign contributions from, 302
  - corporate, 349–350
  - democracy and, 353
  - electioneering and, 343–345
  - Super PACs, 305–306
- political culture
- American creed of, 20–24, 38–39
  - diversity impacting, 199
  - in media, 213
- political efficacy, 309
- political ideologies, 210–214, 234, 523–524
- political interest groups. *See* interest groups
- political issues, 14, 18
- political knowledge, generation gap in, 5–9
- political participation
- age impacting, 5–9, 202
  - conventional, 216
  - defined, 11
  - democracy and, 18–19
- liberalization of requirements
- for, 41–42
- methods of, 214–219
- protests as, 216–217
- of senior citizens, 5–7
- social class and, 219
- types of, 214, 216
- voting as, 7, 11–12
- of young people, 5–9, 299
- political parties. *See also specific parties*
- bills and, 381–383
  - congressional influence of, 368, 372–374, 377
  - conservative, 210–212 (*See also* Republican Party)
  - dealignment of, 276
  - democracy and, 279–281
  - economic stances of, 549, 550
  - in electorate, 263–264
  - in government, 268–270
  - identification with, 263–265, 431
  - image of, 263
  - interest groups *vs.*, 332–333
  - in judicial selection, 523–524
  - liberal (*See* liberals; Democratic Party)
  - meaning of, 259–263
  - national chairperson of, 268
  - national conventions of, 268, 290–297
  - party affiliation/identification, 314
  - party machines, 266
  - patronage by, 266, 477
  - polarization of, 23–24, 237, 358, 384–385, 430
  - presidency and, 416–419
  - public policy stances/platforms of, 260–261, 297
  - realignment of, 272
  - scope of government and, 281–282
  - social welfare stances of, 546, 549
  - state, 267–268
  - third parties, 277–278
  - young people and, 265
- political questions doctrine, 539
- political socialization, 200–202
- politicos, 387
- politics, 2, 11–12
- PolitiFact, 270
- Pollock v. Farmer's Loan and Trust Co.*, 446, 541
- polls
- decline in trust in government tracked via, 208–210
  - democratic role of, 204–206
  - exit, 205, 206
  - methods of conducting, 203–204
  - results of, 206–208
  - sampling in, 203
- poll taxes, 64, 163
- pollution control.
- See* environmental policy
- populism, 23
- pork barrel, 367, 469
- pornography, 120–121, 122
- position taking, 367
- Postal Service, 477, 483
- potential groups, 337
- poverty
- demographics of, 563
  - feminization of, 563
  - health care access and, 586–587
  - measurement of, 561–562
  - perceptions of, 559
  - public policy and, 559–565
  - underestimation of, 562–563
  - war on, 275, 566
- poverty line, 561–562
- Powell, Colin, 197
- Powell, Jody, 243
- Powell, Lewis, 519
- Powell v. Alabama*, 136
- power
- bureaucratic, 475
  - commerce, 82–83
  - congressional, 358, 361, 371
  - division of, 77–78
  - enumerated, 81
  - implied, 80–82
  - judicial, 538–539, 541
  - presidential, 63, 400, 405–408, 415–416, 424–425, 437
  - separation of, 45, 51–52, 53, 65–66
  - war, 424–425
- prayer in schools, 112–113
- precedent, 528
- Pregnancy Discrimination Act (1978), 172
- presidency. *See also Presidents by name*
- approval ratings for, 419–420
  - audience for speeches of, 8
  - budgetary role of, 462, 464, 465
  - as “bully pulpit,” 431
  - bureaucratic interaction with, 496
  - cabinet appointed by, 409–410
  - campaign for (*See* campaigns)
  - chief diplomat role of, 422–423
  - chief executive role of, 408–414
  - chief legislator role of, 415–416
  - coattails of, 365–366, 418
  - commander in chief role of, 423–424

- Congress relationship with, 365–366, 383, 414–422
- crisis management role of, 425–426
- democracy and, 437
- demographics of, 400–401
- election to, 401 (*See also* elections, specifically)
- executive agreements by, 423, 615
- Executive Office of, 410–412, 481
- executive orders by, 408, 496
- expectations for, 400
- foreign policy role of, 614–615
- impeachment of, 403–405
- judicial nominations by, 517–518, 519–521, 522, 524–525
- leadership role of, 399
- legislative skills of, 420–422
- media coverage of, 224, 227, 399, 434–436
- national security role of, 422–427
- party leadership role of, 416–419
- policymaking role of, 399
- political appointments by, 479–480
- powers of, 63, 400, 405–408, 415–416, 424–425, 437
- public opinion and, 428–434
- scandals involving (*See* scandals)
- scope of government and, 437
- staff of, 412–413, 435
- succession to, 401, 403
- veto of, 415–416
- vice presidency and, 409
- war powers of, 424–425
- press. *See* media
- press conferences, 229, 434, 435
- press secretary
- campaign, 301
- White House, 231, 435
- primaries
- invisible, 292
- open *vs.* closed, 267
- presidential, 290–291, 292–297
- print media
- bias of, 246–248, 435
- chains of, 241
- as nonprofit organizations, 233
- online editions of, 232
- politics and, 231–233
- Printz v. United States*, 82
- priorities, setting, 421–422
- prior restraint, 117–118
- privacy rights as civil liberty, 143–145
- privatization, bureaucratic, 493
- privileges and immunities clause, 83–84, 109
- probable cause, 132
- progressive taxes, 564
- project grants, 90
- property rights, government
- preservation of, 38, 43, 48, 50
- proportional representation, 278
- proportional taxes, 564
- protests
- abortion, 127, 339
- antiwar, 123
- civil rights movement, 163–164, 166
- at Democratic national convention, 291
- flag burning at, 32, 123
- freedom of assembly for, 126–128
- health care reform, 537
- media coverage of, 249–250
- political participation through, 216–217, 218
- political socialization and, 201
- public displays of religious symbols, 113
- public goods and services, government role in providing, 10–11
- public housing, 94
- public interest lobbies, 352
- public opinion
- democracy and, 220
- health care reform, 190, 193
- interest groups influencing, 346–347
- judiciary and, 537
- measuring/polling of, 193, 202–210
- media influence on, 248–249
- political participation expressing (*See* political participation)
- presidency and, 428–434
- protests expressing (*See* protests)
- scope of government, 220
- public order, 11, 118–119
- public policies
- agenda for, 13–14, 248–250, 421–422
- approval of and support for, 431–433
- civil rights movement and, 161–163
- Congress role in creating, 14, 358–359, 361, 370–381
- courts and, 532–536
- diversity among states, 94–95
- economic (*See* economic policy)
- elections to determine, 323
- energy (*See* energy policy)
- environmental (*See* environmental policy)
- foreign (*See* foreign policy)
- gridlock on, 19, 66–67, 358
- health care (*See* health care policy)
- impact of, 14–15
- interest groups and, 339–347
- media coverage of, 244–245
- national security (*See* national security policy)
- policymaking institutions creating, 14
- policymaking system for, 12–15
- political party stances/platforms on, 260–261, 297
- presidential role in, 399
- representativeness *vs.* effectiveness, 390–391
- social welfare (*See* social welfare policy)
- taxes and, 451–454
- types of, 14
- voting based on, 315–316
- public schools. *See also* *Brown v. Board of Education*
- Pledge of Allegiance in, 201
- political socialization through, 201–202, 208
- religious activities in, 111–113
- segregation of, 532, 535
- teaching evolution in, 113
- Pulitzer Prizes, 243
- Putnam, Robert, 17, 199, 231

## Q

Quayle, Dan, 409

## R

racial discrimination/equality

  affirmative action against, 180–183

  civil rights in response to (*See* civil rights)

  federalism impacting, 79

  segregation/desegregation and, 82, 158–159

Rademacher, Eric, 5

radio media, 232–234

Rakove, Jack N., 529

Randolph, Edmund, 46, 53

Randolph, Jennings, 65

random-digit dialing, 204

random sampling, 203

Rank, Mark, 565

*Rasul v. Bush*, 138

Rather, Dan, 240, 243, 247–248

rational-choice theory, 261–262, 308–309, 323

*R.A.V. v. St. Paul*, 533

Reagan, Nancy, 413



- Reagan, Ronald  
 approval ratings of, 433  
 on bureaucracy, 476  
 bureaucratic interaction with, 496  
 campaign promises of, 270  
 economic policy of, 556  
 election of, 212  
 federal *vs.* state authority under, 87–88  
 foreign policy of, 622–623  
 international trade policy of, 98  
 Iran–Contra affair, 247–248, 408, 617  
 media coverage of, 224, 227, 228, 436  
 national security policies of, 628–629  
 presidency of, 402, 407–408  
 presidential campaign of, 295  
 on scope of government, 26, 220  
 scope of government and, 455  
 tax policy of, 452  
 reapportionment, 199, 368  
 reconciliation, 464  
 Reconstruction, 158–159  
*Red Lion Broadcasting Company v. Federal Communications Commission*, 125  
*Reed v. Reed*, 171  
*Reeves v. Sanderson*, 176  
*Regents of the University of California v. Bakke*, 181, 182, 346  
 regional organizations and foreign policy, 613–614  
 registration to vote, 309, 310, 311  
 regressive taxes, 564  
 regulation, 493–496. *See also* environmental policy  
 Rehabilitation Act (1973), 176  
 Rehnquist, William, 133, 518, 520, 528, 536, 537, 539  
 Reid, Harry, 373, 417  
 Reilly, William, 596  
 relative deprivation, 560–561  
 religion  
 animal sacrifices in, 116  
 establishment clause on, 110–113  
 freedom of, 109–116  
 free exercise clause on, 113–116  
 in nominations to Supreme Court, 523  
 political ideology and, 212  
 religious extremists, 114  
 separation of church and state, 107, 111, 113  
 Religious Freedom Restoration Act (1993), 115–116
- Rendell, Ed, 268  
 renewable sources of energy, 603  
 representation  
 colonists', in British Parliament, 36  
 congressional, 386–387, 389–391  
 democratic theory on, 16  
 descriptive *vs.* substantive, 363  
 republic, 52–53  
 Republican Party. *See also* conservatives;  
 political parties  
 Contract with America, 256  
 federalism stance of, 87–88  
 party identification with, 264  
 public policy stance of, 271  
 on scope of government, 220  
 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (1977), 597  
 responsible party model, 279  
 Rettig, Richard, 498  
 revenues, 445, 446–453  
 reverse discrimination, 181  
 Revolutionary War, 35–40  
 Rhode Island, 42–43f, 44, 57  
*Ricci v. DeStefano*, 182  
 Rice, Condoleezza, 197  
 Rich, Frank, 233  
 Richard, Scott, 467  
 rights. *See also* specific freedoms  
 to bear arms, 128–130  
 Bill of Rights (*See* Bill of Rights)  
 civil (*See* civil rights)  
 to counsel, 136  
 of defendants, 130–142  
 individual, 49–50  
 minority, 16, 184  
 natural, 38  
 privacy, 143–145  
 property, 38, 43, 48, 50  
 voting (*See* voting rights)  
 right-to-work laws, 348  
*Ring v. Arizona*, 142  
 Roberts, John G., 520, 524, 536, 539  
 Roberts, Owen, 535  
 Rock the Vote, 313  
*Roe v. Wade*, 143–144, 536  
 Rogers, Will, 374  
*Romer v. Evans*, 179  
 Romney, George, 292  
 Romney, Mitt  
 economic policy of, 442, 549  
 media coverage of, 236  
 presidential campaign of, 228, 292, 295, 297, 303, 321  
 in presidential primary, 293  
*Rompilla v. Beard*, 142
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 413  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.  
 election of, 203  
 media coverage of, 229  
 New Deal of, 82, 273–274, 534–535, 566  
 presidency of, 403  
 on racial discrimination, 159  
 on Social Security, 570  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, Progressive Party of, 277  
*Roper v. Simmons*, 142  
 Rosenberg, Shawn, 315  
*Rosenberger v. University of Virginia*, 533  
 Rosensteil, Thomas, 238  
*Rostker v. Goldberg*, 175, 533  
*Roth v. United States*, 119  
 Rove, Karl, 231, 289  
 Russia, 40. *See also* Soviet Union (former)  
 Ryan, George, 141, 142  
 Ryan, Paul, 546, 549
- S**
- Saenz v. Roe*, 84  
 Salisbury, Robert, 353, 354  
 SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks), 622  
 same-sex marriage/union, 179  
 sampling in public opinion polling, 203–204  
 Samuelson, Robert, 558  
 Sanchez, Linda, 168  
 Sanchez, Loretta, 168  
 Sandusky, Jerry, 246  
*Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez*, 166  
 Santorum, Rick, 293, 295  
 Scalia, Antonin, 524, 525, 529  
 scandals  
 Clinton–Lewinsky, 229, 242, 405, 436  
 Iran–Contra, 247–248, 408, 617  
 Sandusky–Penn State, 246  
 Watergate, 243, 302, 403–404, 436  
 Schattschneider, E. E., 259, 336  
*Schechter Poultry Corporation v. United States*, 534  
*Schenck v. United States*, 118  
 Schildkraut, Debra, 199  
 Schlesinger, Arthur, 407  
*School District of Abington Township, Pennsylvania v. Schempp*, 112  
 schools. *See also* education  
 church-related, 111

- Pledge of Allegiance in, 201
- public (*See* public schools)
- single-gender, 172–173
- Schulman, Paul, 459–460
- scope of government
  - budgets and, 469
  - bureaucracy and, 475, 502
  - campaigns and, 289, 323
  - civil liberties and, 146
  - civil rights and, 184–185
  - Congress and, 391
  - Constitution and, 65–67
  - federalism and, 98–100
  - health care, environmental, energy policy and, 604
  - interest groups and, 353–354
  - judicial power, 509, 538–539, 541
  - media and, 250
  - national security policy and, 641
  - political divisions on, 25–26
  - political parties and, 281–282
  - presidency and, 437
  - public opinion on, 220
- Scott v. Sandford*, 158, 541
- searches and seizures, 132–134
- search warrant, 132
- Second Amendment, 128–129
- secretary of defense, 616
- secretary of state, 615
- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), 482, 488, 494
- security, national. *See* national defense; national security policy
- segregation/desegregation, 82, 159, 160, 532, 535. *See also* *Brown v. Board of Education*
- Seldon, Barry J., 344
- select committees, 374
- selective benefits, 337
- selective exposure, 237
- selective perception, 307
- self-incrimination, 134–136
- Sellers, Patrick, 249
- Senate. *See also* Congress
  - characteristics of, 370, 371–372
  - committees in, 375
  - Constitution on structure of, 46
  - demographics of, 361–364
  - election to, 64
  - filibusters in, 371–372
  - Finance Committee, 462
  - incumbents in, 365
  - judicial system involvement of, 517–518, 519
  - leadership of, 371, 373
  - malapportionment in, 390
  - states' representation in, 46
- senatorial courtesy, 516, 517
- Seneca Falls Declaration of Sentiments and Resolutions, 170
- senior citizens. *See also* generation gap
  - civil rights of, 176
  - demographics of, 199–200
  - political participation of, 5–7
  - social services for (*See* Medicare; Social Security)
- Senior Executive Service, 479
- seniority system for congressional committee chairs, 378
- separation of church and state, 107, 111, 113
- separation of powers, 45, 51–52, 53, 65–66
- September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks, 62–63, 92, 138, 170, 426, 608–609
- Seventeenth Amendment, 64
- sexual harassment, 173–174
- Shays' Rebellion/Daniel Shays, 43, 48
- Shepard, Matthew, 179
- Sherman, Roger, 15, 36, 40, 46
- Sierra Club, 350
- Silver, Nate, 193
- Simas, Elizabeth, 270
- Simpson-Mazzoli Act (1986), 198
- Sinclair, Barbara, 381
- single-issue groups, 12, 387
- Sitaraman, Ganesh, 9
- Sixteenth Amendment, 59, 446, 541
- Sixth Amendment, 136
- slander, 122–123
- Slaughterhouse Cases, 109
- slavery
  - Constitution on, 46–47
  - era of, 158
  - political party division over, 273
  - three-fifths compromise on, 47
- Smith, Bradley, 306
- Smith Act (1940), 118–119
- Smith v. Allwright*, 163
- Sobieraj, Sarah, 236
- social class
  - political ideology and, 212
  - political participation influenced by, 219
- social insurance taxes, 449
- Social Security. *See also* Medicare
  - budget for/funding of, 457–458
  - demographics of, 199–200
  - Disability Insurance, 487
  - as entitlement program, 565
  - growth of, 570
  - political participation and, 7
  - reform of, 570–571
  - retirement age, 176
  - taxes paid toward, 449
  - trust fund for, 569
- Social Security Act (1935), 457, 566
- social welfare policy. *See also* Social Security
  - changes in over time, 566–568
  - democracy and, 573–574
  - entitlement programs, 460, 559, 565
  - European *vs.* U.S., 571–572
  - Great Society programs, 275, 457, 546, 549, 566
  - health-related (*See* Medicaid; Medicare)
  - illegal immigrants and, 568–569
  - means-tested programs, 559, 565
  - New Deal programs, 82, 273–274, 534–535, 566
  - parental leave, 572
  - political party stances on, 546, 549
  - Ryan budget plan and, 546, 549
  - scope of government and, 574
  - types of, 558–559
- soft money, 303
- soft power, 632
- solicitor general, 526
- Solow, Robert, 574
- Sorauf, Frank, 302
- Sotomayor, Sonia, 520, 523, 524
- sound bites, 244, 245
- Souter, David, 524, 525
- South
  - Blue Dog Democrats, 280
  - political parties in, 275
- Soviet Union (former). *See also* Russia
  - Cold War against, 613, 617, 618–624
  - political socialization in, 200
- Speaker of the House, 372–374, 384. *See also* *Speakers by name*
- Speakes, Larry, 436
- speech, freedom of. *See* freedom of speech/expression
- SpeechNow.org v. FEC*, 305
- staff
  - campaign, 301
  - committee, 380–381
  - congressional, 379–381
  - personal, 380
  - White House, 412–413, 435

- standard operating procedures, bureaucratic, 488–489
- standards of review, 156–157
- standing committees, 374
- standing to sue, 510
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 170
- stare decisis*, 528
- Starr, Kenneth, 242, 405
- Star Wars (Strategic Defense Initiative), 623
- State Department, 615–616
- state government. *See also* states
- Articles of Confederation reliance on, 40–42
  - as bicameral, 370
  - Constitutional amendment role of, 58–60
  - federalism impacting (*See* federalism)
  - governors' role in, 42
  - legislature of, 42
  - liberalization of participation requirements in, 41–42
  - mandates for, 91–94
  - as unitary, 75
- state legislators, economic status of, 42
- states. *See also specific states*
- battleground, 319
  - Bill of Rights applied to, 109
  - Constitution ratification by, 54–57
  - constitutions of, 42
  - environmental policy implementation in, 593
  - government of (*See* state government)
  - grants to, 88–91
  - interstate obligations, 83–84
  - minority demographics in, 166
  - policy diversity among, 94–95
  - political party systems in, 267–268
  - powers denied by Constitution, 77
  - primaries/caucuses in, 290–297
  - representation of, 46
- statutory construction, 541
- Steenbergen, Marco, 559
- Stern, Howard, 125
- Sternberg v. Carhart*, 144
- Stewart, Jon, 235
- Stewart, Potter, 536
- Stockman, David, 421
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT), 622
- Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START), 631
- Strategic Defense Initiative (Star Wars), 623
- Strategic Petroleum Reserve, 601
- Strauder v. West Virginia*, 159
- street-level bureaucrats, 489
- subgovernments, 498–500
- succession to presidency, 401–402
- suffrage, 163, 307
- Sumner, Charles, 273
- superdelegates, 292
- Superfund law, 597
- Super PACs, 19, 305–306
- Supplemental Security Income, 565
- supply-side economics, 556–557
- supremacy clause, 78–83
- Supreme Court. *See also specific cases*
- Bill of Rights and, 130–131
  - case acceptance by, 525–527
  - Constitutional interpretation by, 79–80, 81, 82–83
  - decision making in, 527–530
  - implementation of decisions of, 530–532
  - judicial review by, 52, 53, 61
  - justices of, 515, 520, 521, 522, 524
  - media coverage of, 530
  - opinions of, 527–528
  - presidency and, 518–521
  - routing of cases to, 515
  - sources of full opinions in, 516
  - on standards of review, 156–157
  - structure of, 514–516
- Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenberg County Schools*, 160
- Sweatt v. Painter*, 160
- symbolic speech, 123

## T

- Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 348
- Taliban, 625, 626
- talking heads, 247
- Taney, Roger, 534
- tariffs, 636
- Tauzin, Billy, 498
- tax burden, 454
- taxes
- British taxing colonists, 36
  - budgets including tax revenue, 451–454
  - economic policy and, 556
  - education tax credits, 453
  - Europe *vs.* U.S., 571
  - expenditures, 451–452
  - government role in collecting, 11
  - income, 446, 448–449, 564
  - poll, 64, 163
  - public policy and, 451–454
  - reductions in, 452–453
- Taylor, Zachary, 273, 403
- Tea Party movement, 88, 391
- technology. *See also* Internet
- in campaigns, 298–300
  - congressional advertising and, 366
  - Constitutional change due to, 62
  - in health care, 583–584
  - interest groups and, 333
  - political contact through, 65
  - polling methods changed by, 203–204
- television media
- bias of, 246–248
  - cable, 234, 236–238
  - campaign coverage by, 298
  - candidate debates covered by, 293
  - comedy shows, 235–236
  - emergence of, 233–234
  - FCC regulation of, 234
  - narrowcasting in, 227, 234, 236–238
  - New Hampshire primary and, 294
  - political coverage by, 297
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, 565, 567, 568
- Ten Commandments, public displays of, 113
- Tennessee Valley Authority, 483
- Tenth Amendment, 79–80
- term of service, congressional, 369
- terrorism
- by Abdulmutallab, 491
  - in Beirut, Lebanon, 488
  - foreign policy response to, 608, 611, 614, 624–626
  - Guantánamo Bay detention camp, 138, 541
  - September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks, 62–63, 92, 138, 170, 426, 608–609
  - war on, 62–63, 134, 138
- Texas v. Gregory Lee Johnson*, 32, 123, 533
- third political parties, 277–278
- Thirteenth Amendment, 59, 158
- Thomas, Clarence, 520, 524, 525, 529
- Thoreau, Henry David, 217
- Thornberry, Homer, 519
- Thornburg v. Gingles*, 164

three-fifths compromise, 47  
Thurmond, Strom, 277  
ticket splitting, 264  
Tinker, Mary Beth and John, 123  
Title IX, 172, 484–485  
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 16, 22, 331  
tourism and foreign policy, 614  
toxic wastes, 596–597  
trade, international, 635–638  
transfer payments, 565  
Transportation Department,  
494, 595  
treaties, 423, 615. *See also specific  
treaties*  
trial balloons, 242  
trials, 136–139  
Truman, Harry S  
on desegregation, 159  
on economic policy, 550  
election of, 274  
health care policy of, 281, 589  
on judicial nominations, 525  
national security policies of, 620  
Truman Doctrine, 620  
Turner, Frederick Jackson, 23  
Tweed, William “Boss,” 266  
Twenty-fifth Amendment, 401  
Twenty-first Amendment, 58  
Twenty-fourth Amendment, 64, 163  
Twenty-second Amendment, 401  
Twenty-seventh Amendment, 56  
Twenty-sixth Amendment, 64, 65, 541  
Twenty-third Amendment, 64

## U

uncontrollable expenditures, 460  
underemployment rate, 552  
unemployment, 550, 552, 556  
unemployment insurance, 565  
uninsured population, 586–587  
union shops, 348  
unitary government, 75  
United Auto Workers, 348  
United Farm Workers, 168  
United Nations, 612–613  
*United States v. Darby*, 79  
*United States v. Eichman*, 35  
*United States v. Lopez*, 82  
*United States v. Morrison*, 82  
*United States v. Nixon*, 527, 536  
*United States v. O'Brien*, 533  
universities, federal support for, 86  
unorthodox lawmaking, 381, 383

unreasonable searches and  
seizures, 132  
USA Patriot Act, 63, 134  
U.S. Constitution.  
*See* Constitution, U.S.  
U.S. Departments. *See departments  
by name*  
U.S. Postal Service, 477, 483  
*U.S. Term Limits, Inc. et al. v.  
Thornton et al.*, 369

## V

Van Buren, Martin, 272  
Van Devanter, William, 535  
Verba, Sidney, 216  
vetoes  
legislative, 425  
line-item, 415  
presidential, 415–416  
vice presidency. *See also Vice Presidents  
by name*  
presidency and, 409  
presidential succession by, 401, 403  
Vietnam War  
foreign policy and, 621–622  
media coverage of, 233  
Pentagon Papers about, 118, 407  
protests against, 217  
Viguerie, Richard, 299  
Violence Against Women Act  
(1994), 82  
Virginia, Constitutional ratification  
by, 57  
Virginia Plan, 46  
Virginia 21 Coalition, 338  
von Clausewitz, Karl, 611  
voting  
candidate evaluation as basis of,  
314–315  
choice of candidate, 313–318  
decision-making in, 307–309  
demographics of voters, 311–313  
in elections (*See* elections, generally;  
elections, specifically)  
party affiliation/identification as basis  
of, 314  
policy voting, 315–316  
political ideologies influencing,  
386–387  
popular vote *vs.* electoral  
college, 321  
registration for, 309, 310, 311  
right to vote (*See* voting rights)

## W

turnout rate, 7, 11–12, 216, 309,  
310, 312  
voting rights  
as civil rights, 163–165  
Constitution on, 57, 64  
of minorities, 64  
voting age, 64, 65  
of women, 61, 64, 170  
Voting Rights Act (1970), 64, 65,  
163–165, 309, 311, 492  
wage discrimination, 173  
*Wainwright v. Witt*, 141  
Wallace, George, 79, 277–278  
Ward, Artemus, 361  
War of 1812, 426  
War Powers Resolution (1973),  
424–425, 539  
Warren, Earl, 160, 527, 535, 539  
Warren, Previn, 9  
wars/wartime  
Afghanistan war, 10, 174  
censorship during, 117  
Civil War, 78–79, 158–159  
Cold War, 613, 617, 618–624  
conscientious objection to, 115  
Iraq (*See* Iraq war)  
Persian Gulf War, 243, 490, 638  
Revolutionary War, 35–40  
Vietnam War, 118, 217, 233,  
621–622  
War of 1812, 426  
war on terrorism, 62–63, 134, 138  
World War II, 169, 174,  
232–233, 620  
Washington, George  
Constitutional Convention role  
of, 54  
foreign policy of, 619  
on media, 434  
on political parties, 259  
presidency of, 57, 423, 437  
Watergate scandal, 243, 302,  
403–404, 436  
Water Pollution Control Act (1972), 595  
wealth  
Constitutional Convention and, 48  
defined, 561  
influence on politics due to, 19  
internships influenced by, 380  
weapons  
for military, 629, 631

nuclear, 424, 621, 629, 631, 633, 634–635  
right to bear arms, 128–130  
Weaver, David, 246  
Weber, Max, 475  
Web sites. *See* Internet  
Webster, Daniel, 80–81, 272  
*Webster v. Reproductive Health Services*, 144, 339, 537  
welfare programs.  
    *See* social welfare policy  
welfare reform, 567–568  
Wellstone, Paul, 306  
Welzel, Christian, 20  
Wertheimer, Fred, 344  
West, Darrell M., 196  
Westmoreland, William, 123  
Whig Party, 272–273  
whips, congressional, 373, 384  
White, Byron, 519  
White House press secretary, 231, 435  
White House staff, 412–413, 435  
white primaries, 163  
Whitman, Meg, 306  
*Widmar v. Vincent*, 533  
WikiLeaks, 117  
Wildavsky, Aaron, 459  
wilderness preservation, 595  
Wilkins, Roy, 157  
Williams, Brian, 239  
Wilson, Edith, 403, 413  
Wilson, James, 53  
Wilson, James Q., 23, 485  
Wilson, Peggy, 172  
Wilson, Woodrow, 403, 409, 619  
winner-take-all system, 278  
Wisconsin, collective bargaining in, 349

women. *See also* gender discrimination/  
equality  
civil rights of, 170–175  
in Congress, 362, 363–364  
Equal Rights Amendment, 59–60, 171–172, 351–352  
judicial appointments of, 525  
military service of, 173–174  
political ideology of, 212  
poverty of, 563  
presidency and, 401  
Title IX impacting, 172, 484–485  
voting rights for, 170  
in workplace, 172–173  
Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)  
    program, 25  
*Woodson v. North Carolina*, 139  
Woodward, Bob, 229, 243  
Woodward, Charlotte, 170  
workplace issues  
    affirmative action, 180–183  
    age discrimination, 176  
    child labor as, 573  
    health insurance benefits, 584–586  
    homosexuality, 179  
    immigrant documentation, 168, 198  
    international trade, 637  
    people with disabilities, 177  
    right-to-work laws, 348  
    sexual harassment, 173  
    wages, 173  
    for women, 172–173  
World War II, 169, 174, 232–233, 620  
writ of certiorari, 526  
writ of habeas corpus, 49, 136

## Y

*Yates v. United States*, 119  
Yeltsin, Boris, 624, 631  
Young, Whitney, 157  
young people. *See also* children;  
    generation gap  
    drug convictions and financial aid of, 485  
    education for (*See* education)  
    globalization and, 636  
    health care access for, 587  
    interest group participation by, 338  
    internship system for, 380  
    judicial decisions impacting, 533  
    Obama presidential campaign and, 5  
    political participation of, 5–9, 299  
    political party affiliation/identification of, 265  
    political socialization of, 200–202  
    presidential approval by, 432  
    socialization of, government role in, 11  
    unemployment rates of, 552  
    voting by, 9, 312  
Yucca Mountain, Nevada, 597

## Z

*Zelman v. Simmons-Harris*, 111  
Zuniga, Markos Moulitsas, 240  
*Zurcher v. Stanford Daily*, 124, 533  
Zwerg, James, 162